

~ Pet Lions & Well-Dressed Elephants ~ Reference List 1846-1872 - Donna Lee Dicksson - 2023 ~

*** Highlighted references are from legal documents ***

	Month	What	Reference	Entity	Who/what
1822	1822	Liberty Spaulding birth (father of Nancy) Fold Three, enlisted 4 Aug 1856, age 34	Ancestry.com. <i>U.S., Army, Register of Enlistments, 1798-1914</i> [database online]. Lehi, UT, USA: Ancestry.com Operations Inc, 2007. Liberty Spaulding	Army	Liberty Spaulding
1832	21-Jan	Alasco Charles White born in Brookfield, Cortland County, NY	New Jersey State Archive; Trenton, NJ, USA; State Census of New Jersey, 1905; Reference Number: NA; Film Number: 22	US Census	Alasco Charles White
1840	1840	Census for Alasco Charles White's father	White, Benajah. Year: 1840; Census Place: West Oswego, Oswego, New York; Roll: 325; Page: 119; Image: 997; Family History Library Film: 0017202	US Census	Benajah White
1842	July	Birth of Nancy Amelia Spaulding Born in CT. 1900 census (July)	Year: 1900; Census Place: Auburn, Worcester, Massachusetts; Roll: 690; Page: 5B; Enumeration District: 1583; FHL microfilm: 1240690	US Census	Nancy Amelia Spaulding
1842	14-Aug	Birth of Anna Margaret Matchett in Peterborough, Canada -1873 marriage license	"New York, New York City Marriage Records, 1829-1938", database, <i>FamilySearch</i> (https://www.familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:244T-WW6 : 20 August 2022), Alasco Charles White and Anna Matchett, 1873.	NY Marriages	Anna M. Matchett
1844	4-Sep	Birth of Lewis Abner Spaulding Monson, Hampden, Mass, USA	Original data: Massachusetts Vital Records, 1840–1911. New England Historic Genealogical Society, Boston, Massachusetts.	Vital Records, MA	Lewis A. Spaulding
1845	17-Sep	Death of Lewis Abner Spaulding in Monson. (Volume 20 page 164*)	Original data: Town and City Clerks of Massachusetts. <i>Massachusetts Vital and Town Records</i> . Provo, UT: Holbrook Research Institute (Jay and Delene Holbrook).	Vital Records, MA	Lewis A. Spaulding
1846	Jan	Info on Van Amburgh at #38 Bowery opposite Bowery Theatre	(New York Tribune (NY, NY) 6 Jan 1846, p.4).	Van Amburgh & Co's Zoological Exhibition	Van Amburgh
1846	March	At Bowery Amphitheatre; Sands, Lent & Co. Proprietors. Descriptions/Joe Pentland	(New York Herald (Ny, NY) 20 Mar 1846, p.4, col.5).	Sands, Lent & Co	Sands, Lent
1846	March	Bowery Amphitheatre: Sand & Lent PLUS the Van Amburgh menagerie	(New York Herald (NY, NY) 29 Mar 1846, p.3, col.4).	Sands/Lent/VanAmburgh	Sands, Lent & Van Amburgh
1846	April	Wonderful description of "Van Amburgh & Co's Music Car"	(New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 10 April 1846, p.2, col.4)	Van Amburgh & Co's Zoological Exhibition	Musical Car
1846	April	Bowery/Sands&Lent, Triumphal Entrance/Van Amburgh	(New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 18 Apr 1846, p.3, col.4).	Sands, Lent & VanAmburgh	Pageantry & details
1846	April	Illustration of Van Amburgh's Triumphal Car found at New York Public Library Digital Collection online	https://digitalcollections.nypl.org/items/5e66b3e8-84e5-d471-e040-e00a180654d7	Van Amburgh & Co's Zoological Exhibition	Van Amburgh
1846	April	Triumphal Entrance, large article with lots of details, numbers	(New York Tribune (NY, NY) 20 April 1846, p.3, col.3).	Van Amburgh	Van Amburgh
1846	April	Description of procession past the American Museum, "several thousand can be accommodated" on top of the America, Museum and on the balcony.	(New York Tribune (NY, NY) 20 Apr 1846, p.2, col.6).	Van Amburgh /American Museum	Van Amburgh, American Museum, Parade
1846	April	Description of exhibition and animals for Van Amburgh 25 cents	(New York Tribune (NY, NY) 21 Apr 1846, p.3).	Van Amburgh menagerie	Van Amburgh
1846	April	Olympian Festival will exhibit in Sing Sing April 23rd	(Hudson River chronicle (Ossining, NY) 21 Apr 1846, p.3).	Sands, Lent & Co.'s American Circus	Sands, Lent
1846	April	Descriptions, route Schenectady on May 13th	(Cabinet (Schenectady, NY) 21 Apr 1846, p.3).	Sands, Lent & Co.'s American Circus	Sands, Lent
1846	April	Van Amburgh at 8th and Lafayette Place in NYC	(New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 24 Apr 1846, p.3)	Van Amburgh's Menagerie	Van Amburgh
1846	April	"Go and See the Lions" last day in NY for Van Amburgh	(Brooklyn Evening Star (Brooklyn, NY) 28 Apr 1846, p.2).	Van Amburgh's Menagerie	Van Amburgh
1846	May	Sands, Lent & Co.'s American Circus, days and dates, descriptions of acts. Schenectady May 13 1846	(Schenectady Cabinet (Schenectady, NY) 5 May 1846, p.3, col.6).	Olympian Festival, American Circus	Sands, Lent
1846	May	Van Amburgh's drew "immense audiences" in NY, but he and company have left for Connecticut	(New York Herald (NY, NY) 8 May 1846, p.2).	Van Amburgh's Menagerie	Van Amburgh
1846	14-May	The Grand Caravan Triumphal Entrance (Litchfield CT May 15th.)	(Litchfield Enquirer (Litchfield, CT) 14 May 1846, p.3, col. 4)	Van Amburgh	Van Amburgh

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	Month	What	Reference	Entity	Who/what
1846	May	Advertisement with lots of details. Hartford, CT May 21-22	(Hartford Courant (Hartford, Connecticut) 19 May 1846, p.3	Van Amburgh's Menagerie	Van Amburgh
1846	May	Flemish Horses, Van Amburgh in Schenectady, NY on the 26 May	(Cabinet (Schenectady, NY) 25 May 1846, p.2).	Van Amburgh's Menagerie	Van Amburgh
1846	Jun	Sands, Lent & Co's American Circus in Syracuse on Jun 2,3, and 4TH-tiny notice, route.	(New York Herald (NY, NY) 29 May 1846, p.2).	Sands, Lent & Co.'s American Circus	AC White
1846	Jun	Show description with actors, Penn-Yan, NY	(Yates County Whig (Penn-Yan, NY) 2 Jun 1846, p.2, col.6).	Sands, Lent & Co.'s American Circus	AC White
1846	Jun	Route for Sands, etc. for Jun 5-30	(New York Herald (NY, NY) 10 Jun 1846, p.2, col.1).	Sands, Lent & Co.'s American Circus	AC White
1846	Jun	route for Sands and Lent American Circus	(New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 12 Jun 1846, p.3, col.4).	Sands, Lent & Co.'s American Circus	AC White
1846	Jun	Howes & Co's NYC, Description of show.	(New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 17 Jun 1846, p.3).	Howe's & Co.	Descriptions
1846	Jun	Hoax saying Van Amburgh was killed by a lion	(Commercial Advertiser (NY, NY) 18 Jun 1846, p.2).	Van Amburgh	Van Amburgh
1846	Jun	Info on Van Amburgh Hoax "probable hoax"	(Brooklyn Daily Eagle (Brooklyn, NY) 18 Jun 1846, p.2, col.2).	Van Amburgh	Van Amburgh
1846	Jun	Van Amburgh procession mentions silver harnesses	(The Liberator (Boston, MA) 19 Jun 1846, p.4, col.5)	Van Amburgh	harnesses
1846	Jun	Sands, Lent route published	(New York Herald (NY, NY) 25 Jun 1846, p.3).	Sands, Lent & Co.'s American Circus	route
1846	Jun	Olympian Festival in Buffalo, NY July 18, 20, 21, 22	(Buffalo Commercial (Buffalo, NY) 25 Jun 1846, p.3).	Sands, Lent & Co.'s American Circus	Descriptions
1846	Jun	Olympian Festival: Sands, Lent & co in Buffalo; Descriptions of the little circus	(Buffalo Commercial (Buffalo, NY) 27 Jun 1846, p.3, col.4).	Sands, Lent & Co.'s American Circus	Descriptions
1846	Jul	Report that Van Amburgh was in Boston, MA	(New York Herald (NY, NY) 2 July 1846, p.4).	Van Amburgh	route
1846	Jul	Description of Van Amburgh's entrée into Boston	(Plain Dealer (Cleveland, OH) p.3).	Van Amburgh	entrée Boston
1846	Jul	Van Amburgh success in Boston, took in \$7700, \$3670 on 4th of July	(Boston Evening Transcript (Boston, MA) 6 July 1846, p.2).	Van Amburgh	Takings \$
1846	Jul	Sands & Lent in Buffalo (No females attached) to show.	(Buffalo commercial (Buffalo, NY) 10 Jul 1846, p.2).	Sands, Lent & Co.'s American Circus	Descriptions
1846	17-Jul	Birth of William H Spaulding	Massachusetts Birth Records 1840-1915. (Monson, Mass)	Spaulding Family	William H. Spaulding
1846	Aug	Plank road finished 18 July 1846. Big article describing whole show.	(New York Herald (NY, NY) 25 Aug 1846, p.2, col.5).	Syracuse, NY	PLANK ROAD Completed
1846	Jul	RAYMOND AND WARINGS IMMENSE MENAGERIE (bigger bandwagon) Geneva 4th of August	(Gazette (Geneva, NY) 24 Jul 1846, p.3, col. 4-5).	Raymond & Waring	route
1846	Jul	Van Amburgh in New Hampshire, and a lot of history on Van Amburgh (Portsmouth 21st.	(New Hampshire Gazette (Portsmouth, NH) 7 July 1846, p.3)	Van Amburgh/New Hampshire	route
1846	Jul	Van Amburgh in Boston	(Portland Advertiser (Portland, ME) 14 Jul 1846, p.1.)	Van Amburgh	Takings \$
1846	Jul	Plumbenational Daguerrean Gallery	(New Hampshire Gazette (Portsmouth, NH) 21 July 1846, p.1, col.1).	Photography	1846 technology
1846	Jul	Steamboat taking over 400 passengers to see Van Amburgh Show	(Newburyport Herald (Newburyport, MA) 24 Jul 1846, p.2).	Van Amburgh	Steamboat visitors to show
1846	none	L.B. Lent reference to manage Van Amburgh show	William L. Slout, Olympians of the Sawdust Circle (San Bernadino, CA, The Borgo Press, 1998), 173.	Book	
1846	Aug	Sands/Lent headed back towards NY. Profits and Routes!	(New York Herald (NY, NY) 8 Aug 1846, p.2, col.3).	Sands, Lent & Co.'s American Circus	Year takings \$\$ & route
1846	Aug	Howe's & Co. In Buffalo 24th and 25th	(Buffalo Commercial (Buffalo, NY) 18 Aug 1846, p.2).	Howe's & Co.	Dan Rice
1846	Aug	route for Sands and Lent American Circus	(Tioga Eagle (Wellsboro, PA) 19 Aug 1846, p.2, col. 6).	Sands, Lent & Co.'s American Circus	Route

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1846	Aug	Correspondence of the Herald. Salina and Central Square Plank Road	(New York Daily Herald (New York, NY) 25 Aug 1846, p. 1, col. 5).	Salt/plank Road	PLANK ROAD
1846	Aug	Van Amburgh in Amher, NH	(Farmer's Cabinet (Amherst, NH) 27 Aug 1846, p.3).	Van Amburgh	Route
1846	Sep	Article describing Plank Road,	(Brooklyn Evening Star (Brooklyn, NY) 1 Sep 1846, p.2).	Syracuse	PLANK ROAD
1846	Sep	Menagerie described as "arranged with regard to neatness"	(Barre Patriot (Barre, MA) 18 Sep 1846, p.3).	Van Amburgh	neatness of menagerie
1846	Sep	Van Amburgh in Battleboro 28 Sep, time of procession, shows, \$	(Vermont Phoenix (Brattleboro, VT) 24 Sep 1846, p.3, col. 6).	Van Amburgh	time/date/fee
1846	Sep	Van Amburgh route in Vermont; 25c entry	(Vermont Watchman & State Journal (Montpelier, VT) 24 Sep 1846, p.3, col.3)	Van Amburgh	route
1846	Oct	Van Amburgh Advertisement with Route Info. (genealogy bank)	(Watchman (Montpelier, VT) 1 Oct 1846, p.3).	Van Amburgh	Advertisement
1846	Oct	Van Amburgh Advertisement (Beautiful Illustration) Route	(Green-Mountain Freeman (Montpelier, VT) 1 Oct 1846, p.3).	Van Amburgh	Illustration and route
1846	Oct	"correspondence from Frederick" Handbills description, excitement	(Baltimore Sun (Baltimore, MD) 8 Oct 1846, p4).	Sands, Lent & Co.'s American Circus	Red/Yellow/Blue Handbills out
1846	Oct	Van Amburgh review, animals larger, Driesback better!	(Vermont Phoenix (Brattleboro, VT) 1 Oct 1846, p.2).	Van Amburgh	Review
1846	Oct	Van Amburgh article/review describing brutal force/domination	(Christian Alliance Visitor (Boston, MA) 9 Oct 1846, p4).	Van Amburgh	Brutality Review of his act
1846	Oct	Sands & Lent Route end of June through much of July	(American Republican and Baltimore Daily Clipper (Baltimore, MD) 13 Oct 1846, p.4).	Sands, Lent & Co.'s American Circus	Route
1846	Oct	Sands and Lent in Washington DC 14, 15, 16, 17th	(Washington Union (Washington, District of Columbia) 14 Oct 1846, p.2).	Sands, Lent & Co.'s American Circus	Descriptions
1846	Oct	Sands, Lent in Baltimore, MD at Roman Amphitheatre	(American Republican and Baltimore Daily Clipper (Baltimore, MD) 28 Oct 1846, p.3, col.2).	Sands, Lent & Co.'s American Circus	Advertisement with rates, times
1846	Nov	Raymond and Warings Advertisement, gives dimensions of Band Wagon i.e. Chariot	(Brooklyn Daily Eagle (Brooklyn, NY) 3 Nov 1846, p.3).	Raymond & Waring	Chariot
1846	Nov	Raymond & Warings Immense Menagerie with new bandwagon. Bigger than Van Amburgh's	(Brooklyn Daily Eagle (Brooklyn, NY) 10 Nov. 1846, p. 3, col.4).	Raymond & Waring	Chariot
1846	Nov	Van Amburgh to be in Brooklyn Nov 12, 13, 14. (Mentions elephant Bolivar)	(Brooklyn Evening Star (Brooklyn, NY) 13 Nov 1846, p.3).	Van Amburgh	Elephant Bolivar
1846	Nov	Master Hernandez hurt. (child labor laws cited)	(Boston Evening Transcript (Boston, MA) 14 Nov 1846, p.2).	Sands, Lent & Co.'s American Circus	Hernandez Injured
1846	Nov	Van Amburgh in Brooklyn Nov. 16, 17, 18	(Brooklyn Evening Star (Brooklyn, NY) 16 Nov 1846, p.2, col.5).	Van Amburgh	Elephant Bolivar
1846	Nov	Bad weather on the lakes, background for storm described in Oswego/Charley's father	(New York Daily Tribune (NY, NY) 26 Nov. 1846, p.1).	Weather/Lake Ontario	White family
1846	Nov	Van Amburgh in Brooklyn, introduced Bolivar and Mr. Langworthy.	(Brooklyn Daily Eagle (Brooklyn, NY) 17 Nov. 1846, p. 2, col.6).	Van Amburgh	Elephant Bolivar Trainer Langworthy
1846	Nov	Sands and Lent/fatal accident with John Donnelly driver killed	(Baltimore Sun (Baltimore, MD) 25 Nov 1846, p.2)	Sands, Lent & Co.'s American Circus	John Donnelly dead
1846	Nov	Roman Amphitheatre to benefit L.B. Lent Levi North, Hernandez, Mosely, etc.	(Baltimore Daily Commercial (Baltimore, MD) 25 Nov 1846, p.2).	Sands, Lent & Co.'s American Circus	Lent, Levi North, Hernandez, Mosely, more
1846	no date	Link to Van Amburgh's biography	https://www.google.com/books/edition/A_Brief_Biographical_Sketch_of_I_A_Van_A/KmYXAAAAYAAJ?hl=en&kptab=getbook&gbpv=1		
1846	Dec	Van Amburgh (Baltimore) Dan Rice in the troupe!!!	(Baltimore Sun (Baltimore, MD) 1 Dec 1846, p.2)	Van Amburgh	Dan Rice
1846	Dec	"T.F. O'Connell the Tattooed man, won a foot race in Montreal. 3 miles in 16'8" won \$500)	(Buffalo Commercial (Buffalo, NY) 16 Dec 1846, p.2, col.1).	Tattooed Man	T.F. O'Connell

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1847	7-Jan	Van Amburgh & Co's Menagerie-Roman Amphitheatre. N. Calvert Street	(Baltimore Sun (Baltimore, MD) 1 Jan 1847, p.3).	Van Amburgh	Roman Amphitheatre
1847	23-Feb	The real Michael Donovan was killed in the Mexican war in Texas. He was never with Charley White. I just wanted to remember a fallen soldier. He was with Seefeld's Co., Texas volunteers.	Capt. Connor's Co. Texas Vols. Killed 23 Feb 1847. Unit: Seefeld's Co., Texas Volunteers https://www.ancestry.com/imageviewer/collections/2058/images/32628_b036750-00876?treeid=&personid=&usePUB=true&_phsrc=yNs1574&_phstart=successSource&pid=54772	Mexican War	Michael Donovan
1847	Feb	Sands, Lent & Company about ready to leave the Bowery Amphitheatre for BOSTON "Theatricals"	(New York Herald (NY, NY) 24 Feb 1847, p.2, col.3).	Sands, Lent & Co.	Route
1847	Mar	American Museum advertisement, mentions Tom thumb	(Evening Post (NY, NY) 20 Mar 1847, p.3).	American Museum	Tom Thumb, Barnum
1847	Mar	Grand Triumphal... Van Amburgh @Pratt Street for 4 days	(Baltimore Sun (Baltimore, MD) 23 Mar 1847, p.2).	Van Amburgh	Route
1847	Mar	Van Amburgh, joined branch of his establishment wintering here.	(Baltimore Sun (Baltimore, MD) 31 Mar 1847, p.3, col.6).	Van Amburgh	2 branches unite in Baltimore
1847	Apr	Van Amburgh bitten, cause for Pause.	(Baltimore Sun (Baltimore, MD) 2 Apr 1847, p.2).	Van Amburgh	Lion attack
1847	Apr	Van Amburgh slightly injured by a lion biting him	(New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 3 Apr 1847, p.3).	Van Amburgh	Lion attack
1847	Apr	Van Amburgh notice, leaving for Ellicott's Mills. Partial route information	(Baltimore Sun (Baltimore, MD) 3 Apr 1847, p.2)	Van Amburgh	Route
1847	Apr	Van Amburgh out winter months "sick" in New York	(Abbeville Press and Banner (Abbeville, SC) 14 Apr 1847, p.3).	Van Amburgh	V.A. sick
1847	May	Van Amburgh Route info and dates in Albany	(Albany Evening Journal (Albany, NY) 5 May 1847 p.2)	Van Amburgh	Route
1847	May	Van Amburgh Ad. route info May 19-Jun 3 in NY State.	(Schenectady Reflector (Schenectady, NY) 11 May 1847, p.3, col. 3).	Van Amburgh	Route
1847	May	Van Amburgh advert with much of route for May/early Jun	(Schenectady Reflector (Schenectady, NY) 14 May 1847, p3, col. 3).	Van Amburgh	Route
1847	May	Van Amburgh arrived in Albany	(New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 20 May 1847, p.3).	Van Amburgh	Route
1847	Jun	Van Amburgh route for much of Jun.	(St. Lawrence Republican (Ogdenburgh, NY) 15 Jun 1847, p.3, col.5).	Van Amburgh	Route
1847	Jun	Welch and Mann's Circus Company on Washington Street, corner of Bolston St.	(New York Herald (NY, NY) 18 Jun 1846, p.5, col.2).	Welch and Mann's	grand entrée
1847	Jun	Van Amburgh to be in Kingston the 25th and 26th	(New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 23 Jun 1847, p.2).	Van Amburgh	Route
1847	Jul	Van Amburgh route and dappled gray horses	(Buffalo Courier (Buffalo, NY) 20 Jul 1847, p.2).	Van Amburgh	Dappled gray horses
1847	Jul	VA in Buffalo Aug 6-7	(Buffalo Morning Express (Buffalo, NY) 20 Jul 1847, p.3).	Van Amburgh	Route
1847	Aug	Van Amburgh Route for Aug 16-21 in New York	(Spirit of the Times (Batavia, NY) 3 Aug 1847, p.3, col.6).	Van Amburgh	Route
1847	Aug	Van Amburgh & Co advert also gives route, fulton post cards, no page#	(Geneva Courier (Geneva, NY) 9 Aug 1847).	Fulton post cards, no page#	Route
1847	Sep	Van Amburgh & Co advert with route information for October	(Broome Republican (Binghampton, NY) 15 Sep 1847, p3, col.1).	Van Amburgh	Route
1847	Oct	Van Amburgh to be in Philadelphia November 1-7	(Public Ledger (Philadelphia, PA) 26 Oct 1847, p.3).	Van Amburgh	Route
1847	Oct	Van Amburgh in Philadelphia; elephant, tiger and VA's European tour.	(New York Herald (NY, NY) 30 Oct 1847, p.3, col.2).	Van Amburgh	Tiger, Elephant, European Tour
1847	Nov	Van Amburgh at the Roman Amphitheatre on N. Calvert Street, Baltimore	(Baltimore sun (Baltimore, MD) 27 Nov 1847, p.3).	Van Amburgh	Route
1847	Dec	Description of Mr. Langworthy, Bolivar, ponies and monkeys.	(Baltimore sun (Baltimore, MD) 15 Dec 1847, p.3).	Van Amburgh	Langworthy, Bolivar, ponies, monkeys
1847	Dec	VA in Baltimore. Wagon's burned up at George C. Pott's on Fayette Street.	(New York Herald (NY, NY) 22 Dec 1847, p.4, col. 3).	Van Amburgh	Wagons burned up
1847	Dec	Van Amburgh Menagerie wagons burned up.	(New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 23 Dec 1847, p.4).	Van Amburgh	Wagons burned up

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1848	Jan	Van Amburgh's in Baltimore. Langworthy, Bolivar & Romeo; polar bear; Mr. Brooks	(Baltimore Sun (Baltimore, MD) 1 Jan 1848, p.3).	Van Amburgh	Elephants Romeo & Bolivar, Langworthy, Brooks
1848	Jan	Van Amburgh is thanked by Wesleyan Sunday Schools of Cardline Station for kindness/visit.	(Baltimore Sun (Baltimore, MD) 1 Jan 1848, p.2).	Van Amburgh	Sunday Schools thanked for visit to menagerie
1848	Jan	Van Amburgh set sail for England on Steamship Hibernia.	(New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 3 Jan 1848, p.4, col. 5).	Van Amburgh	He left for England on a ship.
1848	Jan	Langworthy and elephants Bolivar and Romeo in Baltimore	(Baltimore Sun (Baltimore, MD) 5 Jan 1848, p.3, col.4).	Van Amburgh	Langworthy/Bolivar-Romeo
1848	Feb	Van Amburgh sent to import animals for Titus and look for talented artists.	(New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 17 Feb 1848 p.1, Col.2).	Van Amburgh	Gone to import animals to USA
1848	Mar	Horrible transport of elephants from England to USA by Van Amburgh.	(Buffalo Morning Express (Buffalo, NY) 14 Mar 1848, p.2, col.3).	Sands, Lent + Van Amburgh himself	Elephants Jenny Lind & Romeo + 10 camels imported to Sands, Lent by Van Amburgh
1848	Mar	4 days in Baltimore April 5-8; Procession; fee 25cents, under 9 1/2 price	(Baltimore Sun (Baltimore, MD) 30 Mar 1848, p.2).	Van Amburgh	Route
1848	Mar	Van Amburgh in Baltimore; Article lists route, Mr. Brooks and Miss E. Calhoun	(Baltimore Sun (Baltimore, MD) 30 Mar 1848, p.2).	Van Amburgh	Brooks & E. Calhoun
1848	Apr	Van Amburgh's Menagerie in Washington DC. (Route)	(New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 12 Apr 1848, p.4, col.1).	Van Amburgh	Route
1848	Apr	Van Amburgh front of the Smithsonian, NYS Historical Newspapers	(New York Evening Post (NY, NY) 12 Apr 1848, p.2, col.3)	Van Amburgh	At Smithsonian Institute
1848	Apr	Spalding's N.American Circus in Kentucky (Dan Rice, principal jester) In St Louis April 21, 22	(Louisville Daily Courier (Louisville, KY) 21 Apr 1848, p.2).	Spalding's North American Circus	Dan Rice
1848	May	Howe's and Company (describes crew and band wagon, etc. Poughkeepsie on May 27th	(Poughkeepsie Journal (Poughkeepsie, NY) 20 May 1848, p.3, col.4).	Howe's and Co. Advert.	Route
1848	13-Jun	Elephants Romeo and Jenny Lind Elephants end up with Sands, and Lent.	(Buffalo Courier (Buffalo, NY) 13 Jul 1848, p.2).	Jenny Lind & Romeo Elephants)	
1848	28-Jun	Van Amburgh in Liverpool and going to Manchester	(Buffalo Morning Express (Buffalo, NY) 14 Mar 1848, p.2, col.3).	VA in England news	
1848	Jun	Barnum in Columbus Ohio 29 Jun 1848:	Lee, Alfred Emory. History of the City of Columbus, Capital of Ohio. United States, Munsell & Company, 1892. (Page 787)	P.T. Barnum's Grand Traveling Exhibition	Route
1848	Jul	Van Amburgh, Louisville on the 4th, Cincinnati on the 29th. (Also Welch, Delevan and Nathans on page)	(Cincinnati Enquirer (Cincinnati, OH) 6 Jul 1848, p. 3).	Van Amburgh and Welch, Delevan & Nathans	Routes
1848	Jul	Dan Rice & Co's Metropolitan Circus (Dan had his new establishment)	(Louisville Daily Courier (Louisville, KY) 7 July 1848, p.2).	Dan Rice & Co.'s Metropolitan Circus	DAN RICE
1848	Jul	Elephants Romeo and Jenny Lind Elephants end up with Sands, and Lent.	(Buffalo Courier (Buffalo, NY) 13 Jul 1848, p.2).	Sands, Lent & Co.	Romeo and Jenny Lind property of Sands, Lent now
1848	18-Jul	The killing of Rajah the elephant who had killed two trainers. Liverpool.	(Buffalo Weekly Republic (Buffalo, NY) 18 Jul 1848, p.4, col. 5).	Zoological Gardens, Liverpool, England	Kill "Rajah" the elephant in Liverpool

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1848	July	Barnum's Grand Travelling Exhibition-advertisement	(Buffalo Morning Express (Buffalo, NY)26 Jul 1848, p.2, col.5).	Barnum's Grand Travelling Exhibition	Gives Pavillion size
1848	Aug	Van Amburgh advertisement with route information	(Cincinnati Enquirer (Cincinnati, OH) 4 Aug, 1848, p.3	Van Amburgh	Route
1848	Aug	Barnum's Grand Travelling Exhibition! Buffalo, NY (Funeral of Napoleon & Temperance) 25 cents	(Buffalo Daily Republic (Buffalo, NY) 5 Aug 1848, p.3).	Barnum's Grand Travelling Exhibition	Temperance & Route
1848	Aug	Barnum's American Museum, Descriptions Proprietor: Barnum; Manager: F. Hitchcock.	(New York Tribune (NY, NY) 11 Aug 1848, p.3).	Barnum's American Museum	F. Hitchcock
1848	Aug	Barnum's American Museum, Descriptions	(Brooklyn Evening Star (Brooklyn, NY) 25 Aug 1848, p.3, col.3).	Barnum's American Museum	GENERAL TOM THUMB
1848	Sep	Miss E. Calhoun litho taken in Dover September 18, 1848; American Antiquarian .org	https://www.americanantiquarian.org/Exhibitions/Beauty/ecalhoun.jpg	Van Amburgh	E. Calhoun, Lion Queen Illustration
1848	Oct	Polar Bear "Bruin" article taken from the Cleveland Herald.	(Evening Post (NY, NY) 5 Oct 1848, p.1).	Van Amburgh	Polar Bear bit off boy's finger
1848	Oct	Bruin the Polar Bear Bit off a boy's finger	(Poughkeepsie Journal (Poughkeepsie, NY) 7 Oct 1848, p.2, col 4).	Van Amburgh	Polar Bear bit off boy's finger
1848	Oct	Bruin the Polar Bear Bit off a boy's finger	(Buffalo Courier (Buffalo, NY) 19 Oct 1848, p.2).	Van Amburgh	Polar Bear bit off boy's finger
1848	Oct	Raymond & Waring's Lion Queen saved by a noble lion	(Evening Post (NY, NY) 27 Oct 1848, p.2, col.3).	Raymond/Waring	Lion Queen heroine
1848	Nov	12 Horses burned up belonging to Jun, Titus & Co's Menagerie in Newark, NJ	(Evening Post (NY, NY) 13 Nov 1848, p.2, col.3).	June, Titus & Co. AKA Van Amburgh Menagerie	Flemish Horses with silver harnesses
1848	Nov	Barnum's American Museum (Madam Rockwall, famous Fortune Teller).	(New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 15 Nov 1848, p.3).	Barnum's American Museum	Major Littlefinger, Madam Rockwell
1848	Nov	Menageries combined (VA and Jun/Titus) in Brooklyn	(Brooklyn Daily Eagle (Brooklyn, NY) 15 Nov. 1848, p. 3, col.1).	June, Titus & Co. also Van Amburgh Menagerie	Barnum's American Museum
1848	Nov	Sands, Lent & Co's at Niblo's Garden/Broadway.	(New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 15 Nov 1848, p.3	Sands, Lent & Co.'s Hippoferaeen Arena and Circus	Opened at Niblo's Garden, Broadway
1848	Nov	Raymond & Waring in village of Norwalk, Miss Adelina, storm, canvas blown down.	(Portage Sentinel (Columbus, OH) 15 Nov 1848, p.2, col. 6).	Raymond & Waring	Lion Queen heroine
1848	Nov	Route/announcement/Van Amburgh at Zoological Hall 37 Bowery. November 20th	(New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 15 Nov 1848, p.3	Van Amburgh	180 dapple gray horses, E. Calhoun and Brooks
1848	Nov	NY state authorities set 23 November as Thanksgiving	(Brooklyn Daily Eagle (NY, NY) 22 Nov 1848, p.2, col.1).	American Holiday	NY State set as 23 November
1848	Nov	Bolivar the Elephant was cornered and kept under control by Turk, the bulldog.	(Brooklyn Evening Star (Brooklyn, NY) 30 Nov 1848, p.2, col.4).	June, Titus & Co. also Van Amburgh Menagerie	Turk-dog, Bolivar-elephant
1848	Dec	Dan Rice's outfit in New Orleans and James Hernandez in the show	(New Orleans Crescent (New Orleans, LA) 7 Dec 1848, p.3, col.4).	Dan Rice's Circus	James Hernandez with Rice
1848	Dec	Tattooed man James O'Connell with Stickney's Olympic Circus in New Orleans	(New Orleans Crescent (New Orleans, LA) 28 Dec 1848, p.3, col. 4).	Olympic Circus	Mr. O'Connell the tattooed man.

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	Month	What	Reference	Entity	Who/what
1849	Jan	Turk the bulldog herded Bolivar the Elephant	(Vermont Phoenix (Battleboro, VT) 5 Jan 1849, p.3, col.2).	Van Amburgh	Bolivar-Elephant Turk-dog
1849	Jan	(Details about boat to California Cristoval (L.B. Lent) written in April 1849, details on progress	(Tennessean (Nashville, TN) 14 Apr 1849, p.2, col.1).	California gold rush	L.B. Lent
1849	Jan	Passengers on the boat to California Cristoval (L.B. Lent)	(Evening Post (NY, NY) 6 Jan 1849, p.3, col. 3).	California gold rush	L.B. Lent
1849	Jan	Passengers on the boat to California Cristoval (L.B. Lent with Mr. Spofford was partner)	(Evening Post (NY, NY) 9 Jan 1849, p.2, col. 5).	California gold rush	Spofford & Lent
1849	Jan	Mis E. Calhoun would appear with lions. Zoological hall	(Evening Post (NY, NY) 29 Jan 1849, p.3, col. 7).	Zoological Hall	Ms. E. Calhoun, Lion Queen
1849	Jan	Van Amburgh in England	(Era (London, England) 18 Jan 1849, p.12, col. 3).	Van Amburgh	Van Amburgh
1849	Jan	Advert: Lion Queen at Zoological Hall at 35 and 37 Bowery.; Van Amburgh & Co. Proprietors	(Evening Post (NY, NY) 29 Jan 1849, p.3, col.7).	Van Amburgh	Ms. E. Calhoun, Lion Queen
1849	Jan	Van Amburgh (the man) appeared New Castle on Tyne (Great Britain)	(Era (London, England) 28 Jan 1849, p.12, col. 3).	Van Amburgh	in London
1849	Feb	Raymond and Co Menagerie with Mrs. Schaffer, the lion queen in Eufaula 23 Jan	(Spirit of the South (Eufaula, AL) 6 Feb 1849, p.3, col. 6).	Raymond & Co.'s Menagerie	Mrs. Schaeffer lion queen, Illustration
1849	Feb	Elephants Romeo and Bolivar, Mr. Langworthy, and performing ponies with their monkey riders at Zoological Hall (39 Bowery)	(New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 12 Feb 1849, p.3).	Van Amburgh & Co.	Langworthy, elephants Romeo & Bolivar
1849	Feb	Terrible Storm at Sea: Recounts Christoval Colon ship wreck	(Tennessean (Nashville, TN) 14 Apr 1849, p.2, col.1).	Christoval Colon ship wreck	L.B. Lent's shipwreck on way to California
1849	Feb	Van Amburgh and "family" on Devonshire ship to NYC. "family is exotic animals?"	(The Times (London, Greater London, England) 22 Feb 1849, p.3, col.6).	Van Amburgh	Ship from Devonshire to NYC
1849	Feb	Van Amburgh's still at Zoological hall with Langworthy 2 elephants	(Evening Post (NY, NY) 28 Feb 1849, p.3).	Van Amburgh & Co.	Zoological Hall
1849	Mar	Benefit for Mr. Langworthy featuring Lion Queen	(Evening Post (NY, NY) 21 Mar 1849, p.2, col. 4).	Van Amburgh & Co.	Langworthy and Ms. E. Calhoun
1849	Mar	Van Amburgh & Co outfit still at Bowery.	(Evening Post (NY, NY) 24 Mar 1849, p.3).	Van Amburgh & Co.	Brooks, no Calhoun
1849	Mar	Master Hernandez at Drury Lane; Jenny Lind and Madame Dulcken's, VA w/animals on Devonshire	(New Orleans Weekly Delta (New Orleans, LA) 26 Mar 1849, p.3, col.2).	English Theatricals	Master Hernandez at Drury Lane
1849	Mar	Van Amburgh & Co outfit still at Bowery.	(Evening Post (NY, NY) 30 Mar 1849, p.3).	Van Amburgh & Co.	Last week
1849	Apr	Van Amburgh himself (not menagerie) at Bowery Theatre. (Marok, Wandering Jew, Black Tiger)	(New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 2 Apr 1849, p.1, col.5).	Bowery Theatre	Van Amburgh as Morok
1849	Apr	Van Amburgh himself (not menagerie) at Bowery Theatre. (Marok, Wandering Jew, Black Tiger)	(New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 3 Apr 1849, p.8).	Bowery Theatre	Van Amburgh as Morok has black tiger
1849	Apr	VA menagerie (last week) at Zoological HALL at 37 1nd 39 Bowery. (Brooks/Langworthy/Elephants/Bear)	(Evening Post (NY, NY) 2 Apr 1849, p. 3.	Van Amburgh & Co.	route
1849	Apr	Van Amburgh performing Marok at the Bowery	(New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 5 Apr 1849, p.1, col. 3).	Bowery Theatre	Van Amburgh as Morok has black tiger

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	Month	What	Reference	Entity	Who/what
1849	Apr	G.C. Quick & Co.'s Mammoth Menagerie	(New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 7 Apr 1849, p.3, col.5).	G.C. Quick & Co.'s Mammoth Menagerie	Brooks, Langworthy, Bolivar combined collection
1849	Apr	Jun Titus and Co in Brooklyn, Elephant Romeo, Sam Lathrop, Mr. Beasley.	(Brooklyn Daily Eagle (Brooklyn, NY) 11 Apr 1849, p.3, col. 2).	JUNE, TITUS & CO. Circus & Menagerie Combined	Romeo-Elephant Beasley- Sam Lathrop, George Beasley
1849	Apr	Spaulding & Roger's awful Musical machine.	(Baltimore Sun (Baltimore, MD) 14 Apr 1849, p.1, col.4).	Spaulding & Rogers	Musical Machine
1849	Apr	Jun, Titus & Co. to Brooklyn; hurricane Saturday prevented exhibit at Flatlands.	(Brooklyn Daily Eagle (Brooklyn, NY) 16 Apr 1849, p.3, col.1).	JUNE, TITUS & CO.	Entrée into Brooklyn
1849	Apr	Two great exhibitions united; Jun, Titus & Co's Circus and Menagerie Combined (under GC QUICK)	(Brooklyn Daily Eagle (Brooklyn, NY) 16 Apr 1849, p.1, col.4).	June, Titus & co's Circus & Menagerie Combined	Route: Under management of G.C. Quick
1849	Apr	Amusements this evening (Zoological Hall, Van Amburgh & Co. Menagerie)	(New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 21 Apr 1849, p.2, col.1).	Van Amburgh & Co.'s	Zoological Hall
1849	Apr	News from Brazil, put in for repairs, Cristoval Colon... and others	(Buffalo Weekly Republic (Buffalo, NY) 8 May 1849, p.5, col.6).	L.B. Lent, Christoval Colon	Lent stuck in Rio Janeiro
1849	May	The Cristoval Colon (with Lent) in Rio Brazil for repairs before leaving for California.	(Buffalo Weekly Republic (Buffalo, NY) 8 May 1849, p.5).	L.B. Lent, Christoval Colon	Lent stuck in Rio Janeiro
1849	May	Van Amburgh & Co's Menagerie in Hartford, CT. Ad includes some of route info	(Hartford Courant (Hartford, CT) 8 May 1849, p.3).	VA menagerie/Connecticut	Route
1849	May	Van Amburgh & Co's Menagerie in Hartford, CT. Ad includes some of route info	(Hartford Courant (Hartford, CT) 11 May 1849, p.2, col.2).	Van Amburgh & Co.'s	Last day in Hartford
1849	May	Death of William H. Spaulding age 2, Monson Mass, Liberty and Charlotte Spaulding; Brain Fever	Ancestry.com. <i>Massachusetts, U.S., Town and Vital Records, 1620-1988</i> [database on-line]. Provo, UT, USA: Ancestry.com Operations, Inc., 2011.	William H Spaulding	Death
1849	6-Jul	Van Amburgh's in Boston	(Buffalo Courier (Buffalo, NY) 6 Jul 1849, p.2).	Van Amburgh's	Brooks, Calhoun, Bolivar, Langworthy
1849	14-Jul	Birth of William H. Spaulding, Monson, Mass	Mass Birth Records, 1840-1915; Ancestry.com	William H. Spaulding	Birth
1849	8-Aug	Jun, Titus etc. with GCQuick in Wilkes-Barre, PA	(Wilkes-Barre Advocate (Wilkes-Barre, PA) 8 Aug 1849, p.3, col.3).	GC QUICK in PA	
1849	11-Aug	The circus is coming, Jun/Titus & Co. to Bloomsburg	(Columbia Democrat (Bloomsburg, PA) 11 Aug 1849, p.3).	JUNE, TITUS & CO. Circus & Menagerie Combined	Route
1849	15-Aug	Advert: Jun/Titus and co.	(Lewisburg Chronicle (Lewisburg, PA) 15 Aug 1849, p.2)	JUNE, TITUS & CO. Circus & Menagerie Combined	Route
1849	18-Aug	Jun, Titus etc. with GCQuick in Binghamton New York	(Binghamton Broome Republican (Binghamton, NY) 15 Aug 1849, p.2, col.2).	JUNE, TITUS & CO. Circus & Menagerie Combined	Route
1849	22-Sep	Jun Titus and Co in Boston	(Baltimore Sun (Baltimore, MD) 22 Sep 1849, p.3).	Jun/Titus/Boston	Route
1849	22-Sep	Jun Titus and Co in Washington DC	(Daily Republic (Washington, District of Columbia) 22 Sep 1849, p.3	JUNE, TITUS & CO. Circus & Menagerie Combined	Route
1849	20-Sep	Jun, Titus etc. with GCQuick in Washington DC	(Daily Republic (Washington, District of Columbia) 20 Sep 1849, p.3, col.4).	in Washington D.C.	Romeo. Beasley
1849	23-Sep	Jun, Titus and Col's menagerie in Carlisle, PA	(Carlisle Weekly Herald (Carlisle, PA) 3 Oct 1849, p.1).	Jun/Titus in Carlisle	Route

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1849	Sep	Fulton Postcards, Van Amburgh & Co's menagerie with VAN Amburgh, route (Massachusetts)	(Fulton Post Cards, Franklyn Democrat)	Van Amburgh & Co.'s	Van Amburgh
1849	Sep	Van Amburgh menagerie in Greenfield, Mass on Thursday the 27th of September	(Recorder (Greenfield MA) 24 Sep 1849, p.2, col.6).	Van Amburgh & Co.'s	Route
1849	Sep	Small article describing Grand Entrée in Washington D.C.	(Daily Republic (Washington, District of Columbia) 25 Sep 1849, p.3, col.1).	JUNE, TITUS & CO. Circus & Menagerie Combined	Grand Entrée
1849	Oct	June, Titus Advertisement with route information	(Carlisle Weekly Herald (Carlisle, PA) 3 Oct 1849, p.1).	June, Titus & co's Circus & Menagerie Combined	Route and Description
1849	Oct	Jun, Titus and Col's menagerie entered DC yesterday. Location of setup. (Bandwagon.	(Daily Republic (Washington, District of Columbia) p.3, col. 1).	Jun/Titus in DC	Apollonicon
1849	Oct	Spaulding and Roger's in PA with Apollonicon instrument.	(Wayne County Herald (Honesdale, PA) 3 Oct 1849, p.2, col.4).	Spaulding and Rogers	Apollonicon
1849	Oct	Dan Rice Circus in Carlisle, PA	(Carlisle Weekly Herald (Carlisle, PA) 3 Oct 1849, p.1).	Dan Rice's Circus	Dan Rice
1849	Nov	GC Quick opens season on the 29th of Nov/thanksgiving Day at Zoological Hall	(New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 27 Nov 1849, p.3.	Zoological Hall with G.C. Quick managing	Langworthy, Brooks, opening
1850	9-Jul	Census: Liberty 32, Charlotte 25, Nancy A 8, Wm H 1, Sarah Aspenwoalk 31	Year: 1850; Census Place: Palmer, Hampden, Massachusetts; Roll: M432_319; Page: 266B; Image: 535	Census	Nancy Spaulding
1850	Sep	Census: "Olasko" White 19 in household 1 page before his family.	Year: 1850; Census Place: Fabius, Onondaga, New York; Roll: M432_567; Page: 145A; Image: 298	Census	Alasco Charles White
1850	Sep	Census; Household of Benajah White	Year: 1850; Census Place: Fabius, Onondaga, New York; Roll: M432_567; Page: 145B; Image: 299	Census	Household of Benajah White
1850	Jan	Lion Queen in England was killed by a tiger.	(London Observer (Greater London, England) 13 Jan 1850, p.7).	Wombwell's Menagerie, London	Ellen Bligh, Lion Queen, Killed
1850	Jan	Zoological Hall; Sands, Quick, and Co. (same page advert Barnum's A. Museum)	(Evening Post (NY, NY) 14 Jan 1850, p.3).	Sands,Quick, & Co	route
1850	Feb	Retro article: Bolivar the elephant and what he eats and does.	(Buffalo Daily Republic (Buffalo, NY) 19 Jan 1850, p.3, col. 2).	Van Amburgh & Co.'s Menagerie	Bolivar the elephant
1850	Feb	Lion queen killed, Ellen Bright with Wombell's at Chatam (Manchester Exam)	(Poughkeepsie Journal (Poughkeepsie, NY) 16 Feb 1850, p.3, col.1).	Wombwell's Menagerie, London	Ellen Bligh, Lion Queen, Killed
1850	Apr	Elephant Columbus in Raymond & Waring's at Philadelphia threw a man (he was okay)	(Buffalo Weekly Republic (Buffalo, NY) 2 Apr 1850, p.5, col. 2.).	Raymond & Waring's	Elephant Columbus
1850	Apr	Raymond & Co. Menagerie wintered in Zanesville, OH. Herr Driesback.	(Weekly Wisconsin (Milwaukee, WI) 3 Apr 1850, p.3).	Raymond & Waring	Driesback
1850	Apr	GC Quick and co Mammoth Menagerie combined menagerie. Corner 8th and Broadway the 10th	(New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 7 Apr 1850, p.3, col. 5).	GC Quick	Route
1850	Apr	Gc Quick in Hartford, CT	(Hartford courant (Hartford, CT) 19 Apr 1850, p.3, col. 5).	GC Quick	Route, fairy steeds, Bolivar,
1850	Apr	Raymond and Waring will be in Detroit, Michigan	(Detroit Free Press (Detroit, Michigan) 18 Apr 1850, p.2, col. 3).	Raymond & Waring.	Route
1850	May	Welch's managed by L.B. Lent would be at Astor Place	(New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 15 May 1850, p.3, col.5).	Welch's	L.B. Lent Manager
1850	May	GC Quick in New York State; route Malone, chateaugay, Ft. Covington	(Frontier Palladium (Malone, NY) 30 May 1850, p.3, col.3).	G.C. Quick & Co.'s Mammoth Menagerie	Route Langworthy and elephant Bolivar
1850	Jul	G.C. Quick & co's Mammoth Menagerie, Automatodeon	(Plattsburgh Republican (Plattsburgh, NY), 4 Jun 1850, p.1, col. 3-4).	G.C. Quick & Co.'s Mammoth Menagerie	Route/automatodeon
1850	Jul	Dan Rice in DC	(Daily Republic (Washington, District of Columbia) 5 Jun 1850, p.3, col.3).	Dan Rice	Route

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1850	Jul	GC Quick in Buffalo	(Buffalo Morning Express (Buffalo, NY) 2 July 1850, p.4, col. 7).	G.C. Quick & Co.'s Mammoth Menagerie	Route
1850	Jul	President Taylor Dead and Huge fire in Philadelphia	(Buffalo Daily Republic (Buffalo, NY) 10 Jul 1850, p.3, col. 4).	President Dead	President Taylor Dead
1850	Jul	GC Quick in Buffalo	(Buffalo Courier (Buffalo, NY) 10 Jul 1850, p.3).	G.C. Quick & Co.'s Mammoth Menagerie	Buffalo 22,23 July Route
1850	Jul	President Taylor's illness Cholera morbus.	(Buffalo commercial (Buffalo, NY) 11 Jul 1850, p.2, col.3).	President Taylor's Illness	President Taylor Dead
1850	Jul	Funeral of President Taylor	(Geneva Gazette (Geneva, NY) 19 July 1850, p.3, col.1).	Gen. Zachary Taylor	Funeral of the president
1850	Jul	Menagerie GC Quick with Polar Bear, Mr. Brooks, Mr. Langworthy. Peter Morris.	(Buffalo morning Express (Buffalo, NY) 20 Jul 1850, p.2, col. 3).	G.C. Quick & Co.'s Mammoth Menagerie	Brooks, Langworthy, polar bear
1850	Jul	Barnum Museum in Buffalo. Mrs. Garcia, Mr. Weaver. The Forest Rose	(Buffalo morning Express (Buffalo, NY) 22 Jul 1850, p.2, col.7).	Barnum's Museum	Barnum
1850	Aug	GC Quick in Vermont. (Great advertisement!)	(Middlebury Register (Middlebury, VT) 13 Aug 1850, p.3, col.4).	G.C. Quick & Co.'s Mammoth Menagerie	Drawing, route, Bolivar
1850	Aug	GC Quick Route in Vermont-advertisement	(Brandon Post (Brandon, VT) 15 Aug 1850, p.3, col. 3-4).	G.C. Quick & Co.'s Mammoth Menagerie	Route
1850	Aug	GC Quick advertisement with route	(Enterprise and Vermonter (Vergennes, VT) 21 Aug, 1850, p.3).	G.C. Quick & Co.'s Mammoth Menagerie	Route
1850	Sep	GC Quick Route in Vermont	(Vermont Watchman & State Journal (Montpelier, VT) 5 Sep 1850, p.3, col.4).	G.C. Quick & Co.'s Mammoth Menagerie	mechanical band, illustration, route
1850	Sep	Dan Rice Circus! In Buffalo	(Buffalo Daily Courier (Buffalo, NY) 21 Sep 1850, p.3).	Dan Rice	Schedule
1850	Aug	GC Quick Mammoth Menagerie advertisement photo Purcell	(Burlington Courier (Burlington, VT) 15 Aug 1850, p.3).	G.C. Quick & Co.'s Mammoth Menagerie	Route
1850	Aug	Van Amburgh in England, Ducrow. Article describes show.	(Hull Packet and East Riding Times (Hull, East Yorkshire) 16 Aug 1850, p.7, col.5).	England	Van Amburgh and Ducrow in England
1850	Oct	GC Quick and co's Mammoth In New York City	(New York Tribune (NY, NY) 20 Oct 1850, p.1).	G.C. Quick & Co.'s Mammoth Menagerie	Route NYC
1850	Nov	GC Quick in NYC at Aster Place	(New York Tribune (NY, NY) 7 Nov 1850, p.1, col.4).	G.C. Quick & Co.'s Mammoth Menagerie	route
1850	Nov	Dan Rice circus description. OHIO	(Louisville Daily Courier (Louisville, KY) 13 Nov 1850, p. 3, col. 3).	DAN RICE	Route
1850	Nov	Hildralgo injured by Tiger in Toronto while with Van Amburgh Show	(Weekly National Intelligencer (Washington, DC) 16 Nov 1850, p.2, col. 5).	Van Amburgh & Co.'s Menagerie	Hildralgo hurt
1851	Census	Margt Slingsby, 40, born 1811, Ireland, Canada West, Peterborough,	http://search.ancestry.com/cgi-bin/sse.dll?db=1851canada&h=2102545&ti=0&indiv=try&gss=pt	Census	Margaret Slingsby
1851	Census	Matchett, Anna. Birth date: abt 1839 Birthplace: Canada Residence date: 1852 Residence place: Peterborough County, Canada West (Ontario), Canada	Year: 1851; Census Place: Peterborough, Canada West (Ontario); route: A; Roll: C-11748; Page: 5; Line: 1; http://search.ancestry.com/cgi-bin/sse.dll?db=1851canada&h=2102546&ti=0&indiv=try&gss=pt	Census	Anna Matchett
1851	unknown	Surmised death of 2nd William H. Spaulding; missing from any family records	Not in 1860 Census with sisters, mother, father not found	William H Spaulding II	Death
1851	Many	Dan Rice Biography	Slout, William L. Olympians of the Sawdust Circle: A Biographical Dictionary of the Nineteenth Century American Circus. 18th ed., Borgo Press, 1998.	Dan Rice	Page 247

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1851	Many	"Dan Rice, The Circus Clown as Rochester Knew Him by Dorothy Dengler (pg 322-323 mention July 1851 & Jenny Lind)	Dengler, D. (1949). Dan Rice, the Circus Clown: As Rochester Knew him. New York History, Volume 30(issue 3), 316-324.	Dan Rice	Dan Rice played same day with Jenny Lind
1851	Mar	Dan Rice's Circus giving away a pony.	(The Daily Crescent (New Orleans, LA) 1 Mar 1851, P.2, col.1)	Dan Rice's Circus	charity night
1851	Mar	Dan Rice's Circus	(Lepionnier d/"Assomption paper (Napolionville, LA) 26 Mar 1851, p.2, col.6)	Dan Rice's Circus	Route
1851	Mar	General Tom Thumb and Jenny Lind met	(Democratic Banner (Bowling Green, MO) 24 Mar 1851, p.3).	Charity Concert (DC)	Tom Thumb, Jenny Lind
1851	Apr	From Neward Adv. Reporting Barnum starting a monster caravan	(Courant (Hartford, CT) 12 Apr 1851, p.2).	Barnum's Asiatic Caravan	Barnum starting caravan
1851	Apr	Iranistan is reportedly up for sale	(Courant (Hartford, CT) 14 Apr 1851, p.2).	Iranistan/Barnum	Barnum
1851	May	Charity concert of Jenny Lind in PA	(Daily American Telegraph (Washington D.C.) 7 May 1851, p.2, col.4).	Jenny Lind	Barnum/Lind
1851	May	A Speech by Barnum re: auctioning off Jenny Lind tickets 1st concert in NY	(Daily American Telegraph (Washington D.C.) 7 May 1851, p.2, col.2).	Barnum/Lind	Jenny Lind Ticket Auction
1851	May	Welch's Grand National Circus in Glen's Falls May 16, 1851	(Republican (Glen Falls, NY) May 1851). ***Fulton postcards*** much reference info missing	Welch's Grand National Circus	L.B. Lent/Manager
1851	May	J. M Jun & Co's American and European Amphitheatre; Honesdale, PA	(Wayne County Herald (Honesdale, PA) 8 May 1851, p.3).		Joe Pentland
1851	May	Dan Rice's route left on steamer Summit	(Louisville Daily Courier (Louisville, KY) 10 May 1851, p.3, col.4).	Dan Rice's Circus	Route
1851	May	Barnum's route for Asiatic Caravan	(Herald (New York, NY) 20 May 1831, p.1).		route
1851	May	Dan Rice's Circus filled to capacity in Indiana	(Daily Ledger (New Albany, IN) 27 May 1851, p.2, col.1).	Dan Rice's Circus	Route
1851	May	Dan Rice in Madison; more description esp. about swindle	(Daily Tribune (Madison, IN) 30 May 1851, p.3, col.1)	Dan Rice's Circus	Swindle
1851	Jun	Western Lake Boat Line (Packet boats and Steamers) Erie Canal	(Buffalo Courier (Buffalo, NY) 3 Jun 1851, p.1, col.4).	Erie Canal	Reference on Boats
1851	Jun	Low key description of Asiatic Caravan's procession in Baltimore	(Sun (Baltimore, MD) 4 Jun 1851, p.1).	Barnum's Asiatic Caravan	Procession
1851	Jun	Dan Rice's Circus description of actors and agents.	(Madison Daily Banner (Madison, IN) 5 Jun 1851,p.4, col.3).	Dan Rice's Circus	Descriptions
1851	All	F O'Connell: James F., Tattooed man; (died in 1854 in NO. Born in Dublin 10 Nov, 1808	https://publicdomainreview.org/collection/the-life-and-adventures-of-james-f-o-connell-the-tattooed-man-1845	Tattooed man	James F. O'Connell
1851	Jun	Great details on Dan Rice Bill, red, "Dan Rice's Circus" x2 in flaming letters. ---"No one horse concern!! Will appear..."	(Gallipolis Journal (Gallipolis, Ohio) 5 Jun 1851, P.2, col.6).	Dan Rice's Circus	Dan Rice and advertisement of one-horse-show
1851	June	Dan Rice's Circus, illustration and Route	(Meigs County Telegraph (Pomeroy, OH) 5 Jun 1851, p.3, col.1).	Dan Rice's Circus	Dan Rice, route
1851	all	Information of the Asiatic Circus from 1851 from Billboard Magazine and Fulton Post Cards	(Billboard Magazine; 21 Jan 1922, p.49). https://archive.org/details/sim_billboard_1922-01-21_34_3/page/49/mode/1up	Barnum's Asiatic Caravan	Barnum, L.B. Lent
1851	Jun	Happy Family advertised at Barnum's Museum	(New York Tribune (NY, NY) 13 Jun 1851, p.4).	Barnum Museum	Happy Family
1851	Jun	Depopulation of Ireland	(Weekly National Intelligencer (Washington D.C.) 14 Jun 1851, p.8).	Ireland emigrating	Irish Immigrants
1851	Jun	Details on Dan Rice Circus, boat trips available, illustration	(Meigs County Telegraph (Pomeroy, OH) 18 Jun 1851, p.3, col.1).	Dan Rice's Circus	Route
1851	Jun	Dan Rice in Pittsburgh "Amusements"	(Pittsburgh Gazette (Pittsburgh, PA) 28 Jun 1851, p.1, col.1).	Dan Rice's Circus	Route
1851	Jun	Information on getting to Barnum's show in Sag Harbor, NY	(Corrector (Sag Harbor, NY) 21 Jun 1851, p.2).	Barnum's Asiatic Caravan	Transport public
1851	Jun	Engagement between Jenny Lind and Barnum terminated (genealogy bank. No hard copy saved.)	(Port Gibson Herald & Correspondent (Port Gibson, MS) 27 Jun 1851, p.3, col. 1).	Jenny Lind	Jenny Lind, P.T.Barnum
1851	Jul	route for Dan Rice in Buffalo and Tonawanda, NY	(Buffalo Morning Express (Buffalo, NY) 8 July 1851, p.2).	Rice (Buffalo 14, 15 Tonawanda 17)	
1851	Jul	Dan Rice in Buffalo, NY	(Buffalo Courier (Buffalo, NY) 3 July 1851, p.2).	Dan Rice's Circus	Route

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	Month	What	Reference	Entity	Who/what
1851	Jul	Description of Dan Rice Show	(Pittsburgh Daily Post (Pittsburgh, PA) 3 July 1851, p.3).	Dan Rice's Circus	Rice, North, Jean, O'Connell, Excelsior
1851	Jul	Eliza Jane Spaulding born in Worcester, Mass, died 27 march 1924	Year: 1900; Census Place: Piscataway, Middlesex, New Jersey; Page: 12; Enumeration District: 0057; FHL microfilm: 1240984	Eliza Spaulding	Birth
1851	Jul	Port of Buffalo arrived July 15, Dan Rice arrived "10 tons circus traps Dan Rice"	(Buffalo Daily Republic (Buffalo, NY) 15 July 1851, p.3).	Dan Rice's Circus	Port Record
1851	Jul	Row among the Circus Men, NOLA article on fight between Rice and North. Happened 7 July 1851	(New Orleans Crescent (New Orleans, LA) 17 July 1851, p.2, col.5).	Dan Rice's Circus	Dan Rice, Levi J. North
1851	Jul	Dan Rice's public fight with his partner, North. Fine \$1,000 and breach of contract. (on July 7th)	(Madison Dollar Weekly Courier (Madison, IN) 16 July 1851, p.2, col.3).	Dan Rice's Circus	Dan Rice, Levi J. North
1851	Jul	Grand Entrance of the Asiatic Caravan, route in Vermont	(Brattleboro's Eagle (Brattleboro, VT) 17 Jul 1851, p.3	Barnum's Asiatic	route
1851	Jul	Jenny Lind at Rochester (tickets sold at auction on July 21 for concert on the 22nd)	(New Orleans Crescent (New Orleans, LA) 31 July 1851, p.3).	Jenny Lind	Ticket Augction
1851	Jul	Dan Rice in Rochester on the same night as Jenny Lind	Dengler, D. (1949). Dan Rice, the Circus Clown: As Rochester Knew him. New York History, Volume 30(issue 3), 323.	Rochester, NY and Dan Rice's Circus	Dan Rice, Jenny Lind, PT Barnum
1851	Aug	Dan Rice performing in Schenectady on August 4th	(Schenectady Cabinet (Schenectady, NY) 1 Aug 1851, p.3, col.1).	Dan Rice's Circus	route
1851	Aug	route for Dan Rice in Schenectady Monday August 4th	(Schenectady Cabinet (Schenectady, NY) 19 July 1851, p.3, col.3)	Dan Rice's Circus	route
1851	Aug	Dan Rice permit for Schenectady \$20.00	(Schenectady Reflector (Schenectady, NY) 8 Aug 1851 p.2, col.6)	Dan Rice's Circus	\$\$ Permit Fee
1851	Aug	Dan Rice Arrested in Oriskany	(Gazette (Geneva, NY) 6 Sep 1851, p.2, col.5).	Dan Rice's Circus	Dan Rice Arrest
1851	Aug	Asiatic coming to Buffalo	(Daily Republic (Buffalo, NY) 27 August 1851, p.3, col.2).	Barnum's Asiatic Caravan	Grand Entrance description
1851	Aug	Dan routed in Geneva and Seneca Falls NY	(Courier (Geneva, NY) 27 Aug 1851 p.3, col.2).	Dan Rice's Circus	Route
1851	Aug	Asiatic in New York, names route and program	(Commercial (Buffalo, NY) 28 Aug 1851, p.3).	Barnum's Asiatic Caravan	Route
1851	Sep	L.B. Lent managing "Welch's" in Bath, NY: route of Welch's for Sep (partial) listed	(Paper nfo not transcribed. Date 5 Sep 1851 in Bath, NY)	Welch's Grand National Circus	Route
1851	Sep	Dan Rice Circus route in Buffalo, NY	(Daily Courier (Buffalo, NY) 4 Sep 1851, p.3).	Dan Rice's Circus	Route/details
1851	Sep	Dan Rice, the people's jester (Description with Glenroy)	(Evening Post (Buffalo, NY) 6 Sep 1851, p.2).	Dan Rice's Circus	Describes new program
1851	Sep	Barnum's American Museum with John Greenwood.	(Eagle (Brooklyn, NY) 9 Sep 1851, p.3, col.3).	AMERICAN MUSEUM	P.T. Barnum and John Greenwood
1851	Sep	Spaulding and Rogers had the apolloconicon	(Daily Republic (Buffalo, NY) 24 Sept 1851, p.3, col.1).	Spaulding & Rogers North American Circus	Apolloconicon
1851	Sep	Barnum's Asiatic to visit Geneva, NY	(Courier (Geneva, NY) 27 Aug 1851 p.3, col.3).	Barnum's Asiatic Caravan	Route
1851	Sep	Welch's Grand National Circus in Stroudsburg, PA Oct 3)	(Jeffersonian Republican (Stroudsburg, PA) 11 Sep 1851, p.3., col.2).	Welch's Grand National Circus	Route
1851	Sep	Don Juan introduced by Dan Rice in show	(Morning Express (Buffalo, NY) 12 Sep 1851, p.2).	Dan Rice's Circus	Don Juan Act
1851	Sep	Jean Johnson, Glenroy, Omar, Jimmy O'Connell advertised as Irish dancer	(Courier (Buffalo, NY) 12 Sep 1851, p.2).	Dan Rice's Circus	Jean Johnson Glenroy, Omar, O'Connell
1851	Sep	Extensive article on the trouble on Lake Erie under " Marine News "	(Courier (Buffalo, NY) 17 Sep 1851, p.3).	Dan Rice's Circus Empire State Ship	canal boat wrecks
1851	Sep	Description of Dan Rice ordeal on Lake Erie	(Advertiser (Buffalo, NY) 18 Sep 1851, p.2, col.5).	Dan Rice's Circus Empire State Ship	canal boat wrecks
1851	Sep	Another description of storm and ships wrecked on Lake Erie	(Daily Palladium (Oswego, NY) 18 Sep 1851, p.2, col.5).	Dan Rice's Circus Empire State Ship	canal boat wrecks

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	Month	What	Reference	Entity	Who/what
1851	Sep	Severe Gale at Cleveland	(Louisville Daily Courier (Louisville, KY) 19 Sep 1851, p.2).	Dan Rice's Circus Empire State Ship	canal boat wrecks
1851	Sep	Welch's Grand National Circus in Honesdale, PA	(Wayne County Herald (Honesdale, PA) 18 Sep 1851, p.3).	Welch's Grand National Circus	Lent & Welch
1851	Sep	"Severe Gale" another rendition of the accident.	(Standard (Hillsdale, MI) 23 Sep 1851, p.3, col.3).	Dan Rice's Circus Empire State Ship	canal boat wrecks
1851	Sep	Welch's in Honesdale, PA. L.B. Lent, list of acts	(Wayne County Herald (Honesdale, PA) 18 Sep 1851, p.3.)	Welch's Grand National Circus	Route
1851	Sep	Retro-article from 27 Sept 1851. "Past & Present"	(Daily News (Batavia, NY) 6 Aug 1938, p.9, col.2).	Barnum's Museum and Menagerie and Asiatic Caravan	Retro article with details.
1851	Sep	"Barnum's Museum" in Buffalo	(Buffalo Daily Republic (Buffalo, NY) 14 Sept 1851, p.3, col.2).	"Barnum's Museum"	Last Performance to-night
1851	Oct	Asiatic Caravan in Vermont (October 18th performance)	(Wayne County Herald (Honesdale, PA) 9 Oct 1851, p.1).	Barnum's Asiatic Caravan	Charley White,
1851	Oct	Asiatic Caravan in Vermont (Thursday, November 1 performance)	(Bennington Banner (Bennington, VT) 18 Oct 1851, p.3).	Barnum's Asiatic Caravan	Charley White,
1851	Oct	Dan Rice entered port of Louisville on the "Zachary Taylor" boat	(Daily Courier (Louisville, KY) 25 Oct 1851, p.3, col.6).	Dan Rice's Circus	on ship "Zachary Taylor"
1851	Nov	Welch's in Philadelphia with L.B. Lent.	(Public Ledger (Philadelphia, PA) 15 Nov 1851, p.3, col.5).	Welch's Grand National Circus	Worrell, Whitaker, Stickney, Nixon
1851	Dec	Welch's National Circus and Barnum's Museum advertised on the same page in Philadelphia	(Public Ledger (Philadelphia, PA) 16 Dec 1851, p.3, col.5).	Welch's Grand National Circus & Barnum's Museum	Philadelphia
1851	Dec	Barnum's in Philadelphia burned down. He'd already sold it	(Tennessean (Nashville, TN) 2 Jan 1852, p.3).	Barnum's Museum I Philadelphia	FIRE!
1851	Dec	Barnum's in Philadelphia burned \$200K Loss	(<i>Battleboro Eagle (Battleboro, VT) 1 Jan 1852, p.2.</i>)	Barnum's Museum I Philadelphia	FIRE!
1852	1-Jan	Last day of Barnum's show at World's Fair at Stepani Hall, 396 Broadway	(New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 1 Jan 1852, p.9).	World's Fair	Barnum
1852	-	On page 638 of "History of the County of Peterborough" is the story of Alexander Matchett. They reported he died about 1852. Annie's father (1873 marriage) was "Sandy Matchett." There were no other Matchetts in the county at that time that could have been her father. We must assume this man was her father.	Ryan, Charles and Mulvany, Charles. History of the County of Peterborough, (1884) 2018, Creative Media Partners, LLC, https://books.googleusercontent.com/books/content?req=AKW5QaeRGtx_LC-eI0EPT49woadx-DzoulYX0Pvw0HQvi8yS1DqV6ct9bGGyA32YC4ZkGz0en6xrLL0_WRyEI97pvwXImpEn1pMOfBwXBMmavNN1qr8I6KsH5ugtEFofbtzA52mFQnhpwVH8-CbMLty9kf0chMxvtVsIP1mmeE2SX11UjuHAMda39G8AS7aTMhZ2dyf1NN1Y_HOGCdLTsKN3n8pf4G3keE3P_PzCNwmti9H6FqA019NZbJAenGmQxknyXtg_GnQvwpXOIJRXfPNJnLbvB79Kcr2dFnmxsZqh9iKdMwR0oDw	Peterborough, Canada	Alexander Matchett
1852	Jan	Barnum Advertisement with Happy Family	(Brooklyn Evening Star (Brooklyn, NY) 2 Jan 1852, p.3).	American Museum	Barnum, Greenwood
1852	Jan	Barnum interested in "fire annihilator" failed test	(Daily Delta (New Orleans, LA) 2 Jan 1852, p.2).	Barnum	Phillips fire annihilator
1852	Jan	American Museum, palace of peacocks and Happy Family advert.	(New York Daily Herald (N, NY) 3 Jan 1852, p.1).	American Museum	Barnum, Greenwood

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1852	Jan	Barnum's American Museum John Greenwood, JR. asst manager. Happy Family, comedy "Paul Pry" and "Major Jones Courtship".	(<i>NY Daily Herald (NY, NY) 3 Jan 1852, p.1.</i>)	American Museum	Barnum, Greenwood
1852	Jan	Welch's National Circus; *Chesnut Street below Ninth, Phil.- L.B. LENT, Mngr *JM Nixon eques Dir. . *Pentland and Worrell, Clowns	(<i>NY Daily Herald (NY, NY) 3 Jan 1852, p.1.</i>)	Welch's National Circus	L.B. Lent
1852	Feb	Politico-Temperance Movement pushing for a law like the Maine Law, P.T. Barnum and John Hawkens	(<i>NY Daily Herald (NY, NY) 1 Feb 1852, p.2.</i>)	Politico-Temperance Movement	Barnum
1852	Feb	Family Play, "The Bottle" played at the Barnum's Museum Temperance	(<i>NY Tribune (NY, NY) 21 Feb 1852, p.5.</i>)	American Museum Temperance	Barnum's
1852	Feb	Phillips's Patent Fire Annihilator (PT Barnum, General Manager)	(<i>NY Tribune (NY, NY) 28 Feb 1852, p.3.</i>)	Phillips Fire Annihilator	Barnum
1852	Mar	Barnum making Temperance speech in Cincinnati, OH	(<i>The Organ of the Temperance Reform (Cincinnati, OH) 5 Mar 1852, p.2.</i>)	Temperance Society	Barnum
1852	Apr	Pentland's Dramatic Equestrian in Vermont	(<i>Vermont Journal (Windsor, VT) 30 April 1852, p.3.</i>)		Joe Pentland
1852	Apr	Grand Entrance Asiatic Caravan in Oswego advert for 13 May	(<i>Oswego Commercial Times (Oswego, NY) 26 Apr 1852, p.?</i>)	Pentland's Dramatic Equestrian Establishment	Barnum/Lent/White
1852	May	Barnum's Colossal Travelling Museum and Menagerie is about to go on the road.	(<i>NY Daily Herald (NY, NY) 1 May 1852, p.1.</i>)	Barnum	Road Show
1852	May	Raymond & Co and Driesbach and Co and Welch's National Circus united and managed by G. Berry.	(<i>Albany Evening Journal (Albany, NY) 3 May 1852, Page 3.</i>)	Raymond & Co. plus Driesbach and Co.	G. Berry
1852	May	Welch's now managed by Geo. H. Russell	(<i>Brooklyn Evening Star (Brooklyn, NY) 10 May 1852, p.3, col.2.</i>)	Welch's National Circus	Manager Geo. H. Russell
1852	Jul	Barnum's in Cincinnati, Oh	(<i>The Cincinnati Enquirer (Cincinnati, Ohio) 10 Jul 1852, p.3</i>)	Barnum	Road Show
1852	Jul	P.T. Barnum's Grand Colossal Museum and Menagerie in Michigan. Tom Thumb, 110 Horses, 90 men, six lions, a scared bull. polar bear, Royal tiger, infant camel (6 months) Car of Juggernaut drawn by ten elephants	(<i>The Hillside Standard (Hillsdale, Michigan) 13 Jul 1852, p. 3.</i>)	Grand Colossal Museum and Menagerie	Barnum, Lent, White
1852	Jul	Asiatic Caravan, route. In Michigan	(<i>Detroit Free Press (Detroit, MI) 15 July 1852, p.3, col. 5.</i>)	Grand Colossal Museum and Menagerie	Barnum, Lent, White
1852	Aug	PT Barnum's GCM&M was in Fremont, OH	(<i>Fremont Weekly Freeman (Fremont, OH) 7 Aug 1852, p.3.</i>)	Grand Colossal Museum and Menagerie	Barnum, Lent, White
1852	11-Aug	Lewis Benjamin Lent born 11 Aug 1852, Baptism Records from 1856. All three of Lent's children baptised on the same day 12/8/1856	https://www.ancestry.com/imageviewer/collections/2451/images/40355_267302-00037?pid=6783982	Birth	Lewis Benjamin Lent
1852	Oct	Barnum Museum in Cambridge City, Indiana	(<i>Cambridge City News (Cambridge, IN) 26 Oct 1852, p. 3, col.1.</i>)	Grand Colossal Museum and Menagerie	route
1852	Dec	Barnum's American Museum assistant manager John Greenwood, Jr. C.W. Clarke, Director of Amusements. 25 cents. Under 10, 12.5 cents	(<i>New York Times (NY, NY) 21 Dec 1852, p.5.</i>)	American Museum	Barnum, Greenwood
1852	Dec	Barnum and Beaches' new Paper illustrated News, six cts. Per copy. Will be published weekly, *beginning 18 Dec 1853	(<i>Lancaster Intelligencer (Lancaster, Pennsylvania) 28 Dec 1852 p.3.</i>)	Illustrated News.	Barnum & Beaches
1852	Dec	Lewis Lent & Mary Murray Ohio US County marriage records	https://www.ancestry.com/imageviewer/collections/61378/images/TH-1942-22512-85611-73?pid=1420042	Marriage	Lewis Lent and Mary Murray

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1853	Jan	American Museum;; performances at 3 and 7:30 Christmas Pantomime. 25 cents, under 10, 12.5 cents, Palace of Peacocks; The Happy Family (100 trained animals and birds)	(Brooklyn Evening Star (Brooklyn, NY) 2 Jan 1852, p.3).	American Museum	Barnum, Lent, White
1853	Apr	Barnum's Road Show in Danville, KY	(The Kentucky Tribune (Danville, KY) 29 Apr 1853, p.3).	P.T. Barnum's Grand Colossal Museum & Menagerie	White/Lent
1853	May	Advertisements for both Barnum's Menagerie and Raymond and Van Amburgh, Louisville, KY. Barnum's would give three performances every day, 50cents and 25 cents for those under 9 years of age. Tom Thumb. Mr. Pierce	(Louisville Daily Courier (Louisville, KY) 3 May 1853, p.3).	P.T. Barnum's Grand Colossal Museum & Menagerie & Raymond & Co. and Van Amburgh	Lent/White, Van Amburgh
1853	May	"Phineas T. Barnum" director in Brooklyn Fire Insurance Co.	(Brooklyn Daily Eagle (Brooklyn, NY) 3 May 1853, p.2).	Brooklyn Fire Insurance	Barnum
1853	May	Barnum elected representing Bridgeport in CT legislator.	(Indian Herald (Huntington, IN) 4 May 1853, p.2)	CT Legislature	Barnum
1853	May	Barnum/Beach's Illustrated News article	(Kenosha Telegraph (Kenosha, WI) 06 May 1853, p.4).	Illustrated News	Barnum and Beach
1853	May	Barnum's Menagerie in Nashville Jun 11th, advertisement	(Tennessean (Nashville, TN) 31 May 1853, p.2).	P.T. Barnum's Grand Colossal Museum & Menagerie	Route
1853	Jun	Barnum road show in Nashville, TN	(The Tennessean (Nashville, TN) 11 Jun 1853, p.3).	P.T. Barnum's Grand Colossal Museum & Menagerie	Lent
1853	Jun	Barnum's Swiss bearded lady @ American Museum	(New Orleans Crescent (New Orleans, LA) 14 Jun 1853, p.1).	American Museum	Swiss bearded lady
1853	Jun	Barnum's road show coming to Evansville, Indiana ***WEATHER HOT!!! *** 96-100 F	(Evansville Daily Journal (Evansville, IN) 14 Jun 1853 p.2).	P.T. Barnum's Grand Colossal Museum & Menagerie	Lent
1853	Jun	Barnum's route/partial/July	(Evansville Daily Journal (Evansville, IN) 15 Jun 1853 p.3).	P.T. Barnum's Grand Colossal Museum & Menagerie	Route
1853	Jun	Bearded Lady from Switzerland	(NY Times (NY, NY) 18 Jun 1852, p.5).	American Museum	Swiss Bearded Lady Lawsuit
1853	Jun	Barnum Road show in Kenosha, Wisconsin	(Kenosha Telegraph (Kenosha, WI) 15 Jul 1853, p.2).	P.T. Barnum's Grand Colossal Museum & Menagerie	Route
1853	Jul	<i>7/14/1853-11/30/1853 (plus some days in Dec. The Exhibition of the Industries of All Nations)</i>	<i>https://americasbesthistory.com/wfnewyork1853.html</i>	World's Fair, NYC	<i>History</i>
1853	Jul	<i>Advertisement w/route 7/18-7/22</i>	<i>(Plymouth Weekly Banner (Plymouth, IN) 14 Jul 1853, p.3).</i>	P.T. Barnum's Grand Colossal Museum & Menagerie	<i>route</i>
1853	Jul	Barnum Road show in Princeton, Indiana	(Princeton Clarion-Leader (Princeton, IN) 25 Jun 1853, p.3).	P.T. Barnum's Grand Colossal Museum & Menagerie	route
1853	Jul	Barnum Road show in Milwaukee, Wisconsin	(The Weekly Wisconsin (Milwaukee, WI) 20 July 1853, p.3).	P.T. Barnum's Grand Colossal Museum & Menagerie	Route

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1853	Jul	Barnum's Illinois route (partial) /advertisement	(Racine Advocate (Racine, WI) 22 Jul 1853, p.3).	P.T. Barnum's Grand Colossal Museum & Menagerie	route
1853	11-Aug	Lewis Benjamin Lent born to Lewis B. and Mary Ann Lent in Philadelphia. Baptismal record is 1852, but Census records reflect a birth date of 1853, 9 months after his parent's marriage.)	Ancestry.com/Historical Society of PA; Philadelphia, PA; Historic PA Church and Town Records; Reel: 374	Lent Family	Birth of Son
1853	Aug	James M. June & Co's Hippodrome & Menagerie with Mr. Langworthy in Detroit, Langworthy had a black tiger and Bengal Tigers! Barnum's was in Wisconsin during early August.	(Detroit Free Press, (Detroit, MI) 17 Aug 1853, p.3).	James M. June & Co's Hippodrome & Menagerie	James June, Langworthy
1853	Oct	James M. Jun & Co's Hippodrome & Menagerie with Mr. Langworthy in Ohio	(Spirit of Democracy (Woodsfield, OH) 12 Oct 1853, p.3).	James M. June & Co's Hippodrome & Menagerie	James June, Langworthy
1853	Nov	Uncle Tom's Cabin, Barnum's Museum, Conway adaptation did not favor abolitionists	(New York Daily Tribune (NY, NY) 15 Nov 1853, p.7, col.3).	American Museum	Play, Uncle Tom's Cabin
1853	Nov	Uncle Tom's Cabin played at Barnum's Museum Adaptation by HJ Conway)	Illustrated News, November 26, 1853; "The Lost Museum:	American Museum	Play, Uncle Tom's Cabin
1853		1855 NY Census 6/4/1855 Benajah, Joanna, William and Emily have been in Smithville 2 years, in 1853: Ben 47, Joanna 45, Emily 17, Wm 15. Benajah worked/listed as mechanic: Ben Jr. still in Fabius, married.	NY, State Census, 1855, Chenango, Smithville, E.D.2 (Ancestry.Com)	White, Ben, Joanna, Wm, Emily	Location in 1853
1854	Jan	New York, United States 1853-1854 Exhibition of the Industries of all nations reopened to May 3, 1854	https://americasbesthistory.com/wfnewyork1853.html	Crystal Palace	Barnum, Lind, Tom Thumb
1854	year	Reopened May 4, 1854 through to November 1, 1854. (Barnum) Jenny Lind, Tom Thumb, others	ditto. Crystal Palace	Crystal Palace	Barnum, Lind, Tom Thumb
1854	Jan	Barnum gave donation to buy farmland for friendless children	(Sau, County Standard (Baraboo, WI) 4 Jan 1854, p.2).	Barnum	P.T. Barnum
1854	Jan	Barnum bought property NE Corner of Houston St. and Broadway-->Cosby Street Museum/Theatre	(Perry county Democrat (Bloomfield, PA) 5 Jan 1854, p.2).	Barnum	
1854	Jan	Metropolitan burned down...	(New York Times (NY, NY) 9 Jan 1854, p.1).	Barnum	Poultry show cx
1854	Jan	P.T. Barnum president of poultry society.	(Poughkeepsie Journal (Poughkeepsie, NY) 14 Jan 1854, p.2).	Barnum/Poultry Society.	
1854	Jan	Barnum's American Museum advertisement with Tom Thumb	(New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 17 Jan 1854, p.7).	Barnum/Tom Thumb	
1854	Jan	Poultry society must find new venue as Metropolitan Hall burned down	(New York Daily Herald (NY,NY) 18 Jan 1854, p.5).	Poultry Society/needs venue	
1854	Jan	Poultry society will hold first show at Barnum's American Museum	(New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 20 Jan 1854, p.4).	Poultry Soc @ Barnum's	
1854	Jan	Vermont paper has details about the Poultry show to be held 13 Feb in NY	(Vermont Watchman and State Journal (Montpelier, VT) 27 Jan 1854, p.1).	Barnum	John-John
1854	Jan	Death of James F. O'Connell, the Tattooed man in NOLA	(New Orleans Crescent (New Orleans, LA) 30 Jan 1854, p.2).	Death	James F. O'Connell,
1854	Feb	Details about the poultry show	(New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 8 Feb 1854, p.5).	Poultry show, details	
1854	Feb	More details about poultry show	(New York Tribune (NY, NY) 10 Feb 1854, p.1).		
1854	Feb	The National Poultry Show at Barnum's Museum (Show to be held the 13th of FEB)	(New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 17 Feb 1854, p.3)	John-John	Alasco Charles
1854	Feb	Poultry show write up, coops on several floors, included dogs, sheep, eagles, and swans	(New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 18 Feb 1854, p.8).	Barnum	Poultry Show
1854	Apr	Barnum to try to revive the Crystal Palace.	(New York Daily Herald (NY,NY) 19 Apr 1854, p.4).	Barnum/Crystal Palace	New York

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1854	May	Barnum's show hit by lightening in Deavertown, Morgon County, OH; One killed, many injured	(Detroit Free Press (Detroit, MI) 24 Apr 2019, p.2).	Barnum's Menagerie	Charley White, L.B. Lent
1854	Jul	Welch's National Theatre destroyed by fire	(York Gazette (York, PA) 11 Jul 1854, p.2)	Welch's National Theatre	Lent/Welch
1854	Jul	Pt Barnum's Grand colossal Museum and Menagerie	(Morning Herald (Harrisburg, VA) 20 Jul, 1854). Fulton Postcards	Pt Barnum's Grand colossal Museum and Menagerie	Route
1854	Aug	Welch's and Lent's Consolidated in Buffalo 1-2 Sep 1854	(Buffalo Commercial (Buffalo, NY) 10 Aug 1854, p.3).	Welch's and Lent's Consolidated	Route
1854	Aug	Mary Adelaide Lent born in Philadelphia to Lewis B. and Mary Ann Lent, baptized @ age 2 in Philly	Episcopal Church (St. Andrews Records, Philadelphia, PA) Bap 8 Dec 1856.	L.B. Lent Family	Birth of Daughter
1854	Aug	Opinion on Barnum's Book	(Richmond Dispatch (Richmond, VA) 26 Aug 1854, p.2).	Barnum's book opinion	
1854	Sep	Barnum's road show heading from DC to Baltimore, MD	(Evening Star (Washington, D.C.) 14 Sep 1854, p.3).	Lent, Tom Thumb	Alasco
1854	Sep	Riot at Washington VA about a slave boy tempted away from his masters to the circus on 9 Sep.	(Baltimore Sun (Baltimore, MD) 14 Sep 1854, p.2).		
1854	Sep	Great Allied Troupes (Menagerie had Mr. Beasley as manager/lion tamer)	(Illinois State Journal, Vol 7, Number 95, Sep 1854) IDNC	Beasley/Nathans	Menagerie
1854	Oct	Barnum's in Freehold, NJ	(Monmouth Democrat (Freehold, NJ) 5 Oct 1854, p.3).	Barnum's/New Jersey	
1854	Nov	Sale of Barnum's road show original article	(New York Tribune (NY, NY) 16 Nov 1854, p.7).	Barnum's Menagerie	Charley White, L.B. Lent
1854	Nov	Sales of Barnum's road show detailed (Barnum purchased an elephant to do farm work for him)	(Alton Weekly Telegraph (Alton, IL) 30 Nov 1854, p.4).	Barnum's Menagerie	Barnum, Howe, Stratton, white
1854	Nov	New York Clipper article about auction which includes names of elephants	(New York Clipper (NY, NY) 25 Nov 1854, p2, col.8).	Barnum's Menagerie	Elephants, Pizarre, Mogul, Fanny, Canada, Jenny, Mary, Tom Thumb
1854	Unknown	Alasco Charles White first entered Lion's cage in public display and fed bucket of blood @ Barnum's From 1879 article.	(Elk County Advocate (Ridgway, PA) 6 Nov, 1879, p.4).	American Museum	Charley White with lions
1855	Jun	Alasco Charles White's family in Smithville except for Ben White, Jr.	NY, State Census, 1855, Chenango, Smithville, E.D.2 (Ancestry.Com)6-5-1855	New York Census	Ben Sr White
1855	Jun	Ben White Jr. found in Onondaga, Fabius, ED 1 with wife Harriet Killbourn, son Georg H. 2, and Hiram N 6 mo	NY, State Census, 1855, Chenango, Fabius, E.D.1 (Ancestry.Com). 6-19-1855	New York Census	Ben Jr. Plus
1855	Jan	Dates for Poultry show: Jan 15-20; Baby Show, Jun 5: advertisement	(New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 3 Jan 1855, p.7).	Barnum Museum	Poultry Show
1855	Jan	Gross receipts from Museum given to the poor in NYC	(Brooklyn Evening Star (Brooklyn, NY) 5 Jan 1855, p.3).	Barnum Museum	Charity
1855	Jan	Description of American Museum drama, the Drunkard	(New York Tribune (NY, NY) 9 Jan, 1855, p.1)	Barnum Museum	play
1855	Jan	National Poultry Society contest at Barnum's for second time	(Hartford Courant (Hartford, CT) 19 Dec 1854, p.2).	Barnum Museum	Poultry Show
1855	Jan	The (2nd) National Poultry Show, information article; 600 coops.>1,000	(New York Times (NY, NY) 16 Jan 1855, p.8).	Barnum Museum	Poultry Show
1855	Apr	Negative opinion article against Barnum's baby contest	(Brooklyn Daily Eagle (Brooklyn, NY) 2 Apr 1855, p.2).	Barnum Museum	Baby Contest
1855	Apr	Barnum's baby show winners listed with prizes	(Liverpool Mercury (Liverpool, England) 17 Apr 1855, p.3)	Barnum Museum	Baby Contest winners
1855	Apr	Welch & Lent's Combined Circus Companies in Maryland	(Baltimore Sun (Baltimore, MD) 27 Apr 1855, p2).	Welch & Lent's	Route

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	Month	What	Reference	Entity	Who/what
1855	Apr	Cleopatra (Giraffe) carefully transferred to Brooklyn from Barnum's Museum	(Buffalo Morning Express and Illustrated (Buffalo, NY) 20 Apr 1855, p.2).	Barnum Museum	AC White
1855	Jun	Baby Contest at Barnum's, different categories incl "fattest" child (commenced Jun 5, 1855)	(Times Picayune (New Orleans, LA) 8 Jun 1855, p.1).	Barnum Museum	AC White
1855	Nov	American Museum to Greenwood and Butler advertisement	(New York Times (NY, NY) 28 Nov 1855, p.5).		
1855	Nov	Barnum's sold to Greenwood and Butler	(Pittsburgh Gazette (Pittsburgh, PA) 29 Nov 1855, p.3).	Barnum Museum	Sold!
1855	Summer	<i>Barnum sold the museum to John Greenwood Jr. and Henry D. Butler</i>	"The Life of PT Barnum: Written by Himself, Including His golden". Google Books	Barnum Museum	Greenwood, Jr.
1855	Nov	<i>"Important Movement"</i> Describes in detail, sale of Barnum's Museum	(Brooklyn Daily Eagle (Brooklyn, NY) 30 Nov 1855, p.2).	Barnum Museum	Sale of America Museum
1856	Jan	Barnum holding a "Gallery of Female Beauty" with photographs of beautiful women, prizes	(NY Tribune (New York, NY) 18 Jan 1856, p.1).	Barnum Museum	Women's contest, photography
1856	Jan	Barnum Bankrupt! (Jerome Clock Company)	(Louisville Daily Courier (Louisville, KY) 29 Jan 1856, p.2).	Bankrupt!	P.t. Barnum
1856	Jan	P.T. Barnum; serious difficulty with Jerome Clock Company \$450K	(Brooklyn Evening Star (Brooklyn, NY) 29 Jan 1856, p.2).	Bankrupt!	P.t. Barnum
1856	Mar	P.T. Barnum's money problems outlined, in detail	(New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 17 Mar 1856, p.10).	Bankrupt!	P.t. Barnum
1856	Apr	Mr. White, the Lion Tamer, will Enter the den of lions---from Kip Lindberg, no page number.	New York Daily Post- no date available	American Museum	Mr. White, lion tamer
1856	Apr	Mr. White, the Lion Tamer, will Enter the den of lions at 2 1/2 and 7pm	(NY Tribune (New York, NY) 14 Apr 1856, p.1).	American Museum	Mr. White, lion tamer
1856	Apr	Therese dle Eloise with Mr. White the Lion Tamer will Enter den of lions	(NY Tribune (New York, NY) 15 Apr 1856, p.1).	American Museum	Mr. White and Eloise, lions
1856	May	Mr. White, the Lion Tamer, will Enter the den of lions at 2 1/2 and 7pm advert	(NY Tribune (New York, NY) 06 May 1856, p.1).	American Museum	Mr. White, lion tamer
1856	May	Welch's and Lents in Buffalo, NY	(Buffalo Daily Republic (Buffalo, NY) 17 May 1856, p.3).	Welch & Lent's	Route
1856	May	Mrs. Joe Pentland arrested for assault. "Brooklyn City News"	(NY Daily Herald (NY, NY) 22 May 1856, p.8).	Arrested!	Mrs. Joe Pentland
1856	22-Jul	Rosalia Belinda (Linda) Lent born in Philly to Lewis B. and Mary Ann Lent Baptized 8 Dec 1856	Episcopal Church (St. Andrews Records, Philadelphia, PA) Bap 8 Dec 1856. https://www.ancestry.com/imageviewer/collections/2451/images/40355_267302-00037?pid=6783982	Lent Family	Birth of daughter
1856	9-Aug	Liberty Spaulding joined Army for 5 yr. in Detroit;	Fold 3 Army Register of Enlistments, 1798-1914 URL https://www.ancestry.com/imageviewer/collections/1198/images/MIUSA1798_102884-00475?pid=456840	Spaulding-Military	Liberty Spaulding
1856	30-Nov	Death of Rufus Welch of typhoid- Date found URL: https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/35413167/rufus-welch	(Sunbury Gazette (Sunbury, PA) 13 Dec 1856, p.3).	Rufus Welch	Dead, typhoid
1856	1-Dec	Guessed date of marriage of Alasco C. White and Nancy Amelia Spaulding bc son born 29 Aug 1857	No records of this marriage found to date.	AC White + Nancy Spaulding	Marriage
1857	22-Jun	Liberty Spaulding-deserted (Oxford Mass, 34, laborer 4 Aug, Detroit, 5yr, Hazel, Brs, 5'9" 5 Inf; Fold 3 Army Register of Enlistments, 1798-1914;	https://www.fold3.com/image/310826402?rec=299652651&terms=liberty,america,united,spaulding,states	Liberty Spaulding	Liberty Spaulding
1857	29-Aug	Birth of Alasco Charles White's Son, Charles Henry White	calculated from other records (Charles Henry White age 2 in 1860 census)	Charley & Nancy White	Birth of son
1857	Winter	<i>Barnum went to Europe with Tom Thumb and Cordelia Howard. Page 156</i>	"The Life of PT Barnum: Written by Himself, Including His golden". Google Books	P.T. Barnum	Tom Thumb
1858					

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1858	Jun	<i>Robinson's Grand Combination</i>	(Leisure Hour (Oxford, NC) 15 July 1858, p.3)	Robinson's	W.A. Donovan
1858	Jul	<i>Advertisement for Robinson's Grand Combination Circus and Menagerie</i>	(Leisure Hour (Oxford, N.C.) 15 July 1858, p.3, col.7).	Robinson's	W.A. Donovan
1858	Jul	<i>Advertisement for Robinson's Grand Combination Circus and Menagerie</i>	(Semi-Weekly Standard (Raleigh, N.C.) 21 July 1858, p.4).	Robinson's	W.A. Donovan
1858	Jul	<i>Advertisement for Robinson's Grand Combination Circus and Menagerie</i>	(Portsmouth Daily Times (Portsmouth, OH) 5 Oct 1858, p.3, col.1	Robinson's	W.A. Donovan
1859	ALL	<i>Donavan/Donovan listed as being with Great Railroad in 1858.</i>	Slout, William L. <i>Olympians of the Sawdust Circle</i> . Borgo Press, 1998. P.83	Great Railroad	W.A. Donovan
1860	census	Lewis B. Lent in New York City, Ward 18 Dist 4, NY, NY, USA PO. NY; Lewis 40, Mary 29, Lewis 7, Mary 5, Rose 3; listed as "Artist"	Year: 1860; Census Place: New York Ward 18 District 4, New York, New York; Roll: M653_813; Page: 550; Family History Library Film: 803813	US Census	L.B. Lent
1860	census	Alasco Charles (Cartman) 28, Mrs. Nancy 18 (CT), Charles H. 2, Eliza J. Spaulding 9, Mass. Dwelling 62, family #600; 1860 US Census NY, NY, Ward 18, Dist 5 Ancestry.com	Year: 1860; Census Place: New York Ward 18 District 5, New York, New York; Roll: ; Page: 61; Image: 66.	US Census	Charley White & family
1860	23-Jun	Charlotte Spaulding is a "nurse" in a boarding house;	Year: 1860; Census Place: New York Ward 16 District 3, New York, New York; Roll: M653_807; Page: 715; Family History Library Film: 803807	US Census	Charlotte Spaulding
1860	6-Nov	Abraham Lincoln elected 14th President	(<u>Alabama State Sentinel (Selma, AL) 14 Nov 1860, page 4.</u>)	President elect	Abraham Lincoln
1860	3-Nov	South Carolina seceded from the union.	(<u>Charleston Mercury (Charleston, S. Carolina), 3 Nov 1860, p.1.</u>)	Civil War	S.C. Secession
1861		History of Antonio Migasi, research for 1861 Wm Donovan /Antonio Bros	<u>Hamilton East Public Library, https://www.hepl.lib.in.us/the-circus-Antonio-Migasi/</u>		
1861	Jan	Cincinnati circus fees , \$100 per day; \$20 for other shows	(<u>Cincinnati Daily Press (Cincinnati, OH) 25 Jan 1861, p.1, col. 5.</u>)	Circus fees/Ohio	
1861	12-Apr	Battle of Fort Sumpter, near Charleston, SC.	<u>https://www.battlefields.org/learn/articles/brief-overview-american-civil-war</u>	Civil War	History
1861	15-Apr	Call went out for 75,000 volunteers from New York. Abraham Lincoln	History of the Ninth Regiment NYSM. Page 26. Google Books; URL: <u>https://www.google.com/books/edition/History_of_the_Ninth_Regiment_N_Y_S_M_N/2NhiAQAAAMAAJ?hl=en&gbpv=1&dq=history+of+the+ninth+regiment&prints=frontcover</u>	US Civil War	Abraham Lincoln
1861	May	Antonio Brothers in Greenfield, IN with W.A. Donovan	(<u>Hancock Democrat (Greenfield, IN) 1 May 1861, p.3.</u>)	Antonio Brothers	
1861	7-May	Inspection and parade of troops in Washington Square NYC	<u>History of the Ninth Regiment NYSM. Page 27. Google Books</u>	US Civil War	AC White
1861	May	Advertisement Antonio Brothers (Indianapolis)	(<u>Indiana State Sentinel (Indianapolis, IN) 8 May, 1861, p.2, col.3.</u>)	Antonio Brothers	
1861	May	Advertisement Antonio Brothers (Indianapolis) names Donovan	(<u>Indiana State Sentinel (Indianapolis, IN) 8 May, 1861, p.3, col.5.</u>)	Long ad/Antonio Brothers	
1861	May	Advertisement Antonio Brothers (Indianapolis) names Donovan	(<u>Indiana State Sentinel (Indianapolis, IN) 15 May, 1861, p.3, col.5.</u>)	Antonio Brothers	
1861	May	Advertisement Antonio Brothers, Hamilton, OH W.A. Donovan	(<u>Hamilton Telegraph (Hamilton, OH) 23 May 1861, p.4.</u>)	Antonio Brothers	
1861	May	Advertisement Antonio Brothers, Richmond, IN W.A. Donovan (route)	(<u>Richmond Weekly Palladium (Richmond, IN) 23 May 1861, p.1.</u>)	Antonio Brothers	
1861	25-May	Article about the parade of the 9th regiment on the 25th in NYC	(<u>New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 26 May 1861, p.4, col.4.</u>)	US Civil War	AC White
1861	25-May	Muster in full fatigue uniform, knapsacks, overcoats in Washington Square at 2 PM (JOHN STILES)	<u>History of the Ninth Regiment NYSM. Page 31. Google Books</u>	US Civil War	Commander John Stiles, Colonel, AC White
1861	26-May	William Albert White Born to AC White and Nancy Spaulding (Baptism from 1886 records parents & birthday) Ancestry.Com	URL <u>https://www.ancestry.com/discoveryui-content/view/1203250:2539?ssrc=pt&tid=46857347&pid=190060039348</u>	Birth	Wm White
1861	27-May	Alasco C. White enlisted, age 29, Private. (Ancestry.com)	<u>https://www.ancestry.com/imageviewer/collections/1965/images/31514_219626-00102?pid=200160</u>	US Civil War	AC White
1861	27-May	march to Washington; at 2PM. (1,000 free havelocks given by Mr. Charles K. Herrick)	<u>History of the Ninth Regiment NYSM. Page 33 Google Books</u>	US Civil War	AC White
1861	27-May	assemble 14th street near university place. State unsanctioned, the men left without arms.	<u>History of the Ninth Regiment NYSM. Page 33 Google Books</u>	US Civil War	AC White

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1861	27-May	accidental discharge killed Private Thomas C. Pollock of Company D (near Bordentown)	History of the Ninth Regiment NYSM. Page 34 Google Books	US Civil War	AC White
1861	No date on Census	1861 Census of Canada West for Annie Matchet; Canada West, Peterborough, Ancestry.com, Church of England, age 20 Birth date:	http://search.ancestry.com/cgi-bin/sse.dll?db=1861canada&h=798103583&ti=0&indiv=try&gss=pt	Census of Canada	Annie Matchet
1861	27-May	New York, Civil War Muster Roll Abstracts, 1861-1900 Private, co. G NY volunteers for three years	Enlisted and Mustered In on same day Fold 3 Record also shows wounded at Antietam	US Civil War	AC White
1861	27-May	The 9th Regiment, State Militia, Colonel Stiles left by rail for Washington. (See AlascoCharlesWhite_Chrono for details on regiment.)	(Buffalo Courier (Buffalo, NY) 28 May 1861 P.3) Newspapers.com	US Civil War	AC White
1861	Jun	Advertisement Antonio Brothers, Donovan listed	(Daily Ohio Statesman (Columbus, OH) 6 Jun 1861, p.2, col.5).	Antonio Brothers	
1861	Jun	Advertisement Antonio Brothers, Lancaster, OH, W.A. Donovan	(Lancaster Gazette (Lancaster, OH) 6 Jun 1861, p.3).	Antonio Brothers	
1861	15-Jun	Muster Roll; Pvt, co G, 9th Reg; Washington DC.	National Archives, provided by Charley's Great Great Grandson	US Civil War	AC White
1861	9-Jul	Marriage of Annie Matchett to William A. Donovan	Marriage Book Hamilton Co, OH USA; Ancestry.com. https://www.ancestry.com/imageviewer/collections/61378/images/TH-1-17957-13976-36?pid=902020870	Ohio Marriage Book	Wm Donovan Annie Matchet
1861	Aug	Advertisement Antonio Brothers, Chicago, "W.A. Donovan"	(Chicago Tribune (Chicago, IL) 12 Aug 1861, p.4).	Antonio Brothers	Donovan
1861	14-Aug	Promoted to corporal, 83rd infantry history. (also Ancestry.com) page 781 at the bottom is his record.	https://dmna.ny.gov/historic/reghist/civil/rosters/Infantry/83rd_Infantry_CW_Roster.pdf	AC White	AC White advance to corporal
1861	Aug	Advertisement Antonio Brothers (Woodstock, IL) "W.A. Donovan"	(Woodstock Sentinel (Woodstock, IL) 14 Aug, 1861, p.2).	Antonio Brothers	W.A. Donovan
1861	Aug	Advertisement Antonio Brothers Janesville, WI, "W.A. Donovan"	(Janesville Daily Gazette (Janesville, WI) 16 Aug 1861, p.2).	Antonio Brothers	W.A. Donovan
1861	Aug	Advertisement Antonio Brothers, Belvidere, IL, "W.A. Donovan"	(Belvidere Standard (Belvidere, IL) 20 Aug 1861, p.2, col.7).	Antonio Brothers	W.A. Donovan
1861	14-Aug	Promoted to sergeant (also Ancestry.com) page 781 at the bottom is his record.	https://dmna.ny.gov/historic/reghist/civil/rosters/Infantry/83rd_Infantry_CW_Roster.pdf	AC White	AC White advance to sergeant
1861	Aug	Thomas Osband (was with Antonio Bros) fined for beating his wife.	(Chicago Tribune (Chicago, IL) 31 Aug 1861, p.4).	Antonio Brothers	Thomas Osband
1861	Sep	Advertisement Antonio Brothers, Bloomington, IL, "W.A. Donovan"	(Pantagraph (Bloomington, IL) 3 Sep 1861, p.2, col.5).	Antonio Brothers	W.A. Donovan
1861	Sep	Advertisement Antonio Brothers, Chicago "N. Donovan"	(Chicago Tribune (Chicago, IL) 11 Sep 1861, p.1, col.8).	Antonio Brothers	W.A. Donovan
1861	Sep	Advertisement Antonio Brothers, Alton, IL, "W.A. Donovan"	(Alton Telegraph (Alton, IL) 20 Sep 1861, p.3, col.7).	Antonio Brothers	W.A. Donovan
1861	Sep	Advertisement Antonio Brothers, "W.A. Donovan"	(Salem Weekly Advocate (Salem, IL) 26 Sep 1861, p.2, col.5).	Antonio Brothers	W.A. Donovan
1861	Oct	Advertisement Antonio Brothers, Terre Haute, IN, "W.A. Donovan"	(Terre Haute Star (Terre Haute, IN) 1 Oct, 1861, p.2,col. 4).	Antonio Brothers	W.A. Donovan
1861	Oct	Advertisement Antonio Brothers, Mattoon, IL, "W.A. Donovan"	(Mattoon Gazette (Mattoon, IL) 3 Oct 1861, p.3, col.1).	Antonio Brothers	W.A. Donovan
1861	Nov	Advertisement "Stickney's National Circus" Bowery, Pentland	(New York Times (NY, NY) 4 Nov 1861, p.7, col.6).	Stickney's National Circus	Pentland
1861	Nov	Married: Antonio G. Migasi married Catherine Speney (Cincinnati)	(Cincinnati Daily Express (Cincinnati, OH) 13 Nov 1861, p.2, col.6).	Antonio Brothers	Antonio G. Magasi Married
1862	Jan	Alasco "Absent" "on Balloon Service?" "W/83/NY/AC White/Corpl, Co.... 9 Reg't N.Y. State Militia; January 1862. Absent. Remarks: On Balloon Service." Signature? "Fairley"	Gggrandson of AC White, copy of Muster roll (KL)	Union Army	AC White
1862	Feb	For Sale: Antonio Brothers' Great World Circus	(NYClipper (NY, NY) 1 Feb 1862, p. 334).	Antonio Brothers	Circus for sale
1862	Mar	William Albert Donovan with Stickney's at the Butler's American Music Hall, NY	(NY Daily Herald (NY, NY) 17 March 1872).	Stickney's	W.A. Donovan
1862	Apr	James Madison Fitch, husband of Edith White deserted Military; Muster Roll available on Ancestry.com	https://www.ancestry.com/imageviewer/collections/1965/images/31514_220547-00146?pid=170631	Civil War	Fitch Desertion
1862	May	"Circuses" status in article; Lent, Sands, Pentland, Driesbach, more.	(NY Clipper (NY, NY) 3 May 1862, p.23, col. 3).	Circuses-	many

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1862	May	Antonio Brothers in Indianapolis; Advertisement	(Daily State Sentinel (Indianapolis, IN) 16 May 1862, p.2, col. 5).	Antonio Brothers	Ashton & Donovan
1862	May	Status updates and Charles Reed fell from center pole and died	(NY Clipper (NY, NY) 24 May 1862, p.47, col.4).	Pentland/Reed/Hannibal	
1862	All	A website with the chronological order of events for the 83rd, NY State Militia, including Antietam.	https://civilwarintheeast.com/us-regiments-batteries/new-york-infantry/83rd-new-york/	9th NY State Militia Chronology	AC White
1862	All	"Soldier's Pay in the American Civil War.	http://www.civilwarhome.com/Pay.html	U.S. Civil War	Soldier's Pay
1862	All	Antietam Website honoring soldiers	https://antietam.aotw.org/officers.php?officer_id=7295	U.S. Civil War	Antietam
1862	All	John Y. Foster , "New Jersey and The Rebellion" Google Books	https://www.google.com/books/edition/New_Jersey_and_the_Rebellion/b3IFAAAQAAJ?hl=en&gbpv=1&bsq=%22New%20Jersey%20and%20the%20Rebellion%22	39th Regiment	Chapter XXXIII
1862	Jun	"Circuses" status Lent/Antonio Brothers, Sands, Thayer, Noyes	(NY Clipper (NY, NY) 7 Jun 1862, p.63, col. 3-4).	Circus status updates	Sands, Thayer, Noyes
1862	Jun	"Circuses" status, Antonio Brothers, Robinson's, Pentland	(NY Clipper (NY, NY) 14 Jun 1862, p.71, col.3).	Circus status updates	Antonio, Robinson's Pentland
1862	Jun	William Albert Donovan, Antonio Brothers (ASHTON & DONOVAN)	(Daily Sentinel (Indianapolis, IN) 16 May 1862, p.	Antonio Brothers	Donovan
1862	Jun	Advertisement for Antonio Brothers in Evansville, Indiana -route	(Evansville Daily Journal (Evansville, IN) 18 Jun 1862, p.2).	Antonio Brothers	route
1862	Jun	Antonio Brothers in Princeton, IN Ashton and Donovan	(Princeton Clarion-Leader (Princeton, IN) 21 Jun 1862, p.3).	Antonio Brothers	Ashton & Donovan
1862	Jun	Antonio Brothers in Princeton, IN Ashton and Donovan	(Princeton Clarion-Leader (Princeton, IN) 28 Jun 1862, p.3).	Antonio Brothers	Ashton & Donovan
1862	Jun	"The Circus" Antonio Bro's writeup with details and positive ticket sales	(Evansville Daily Journal (Evansville, IN) 30 Jun 1862, p.3).	Antonio Brothers	Ashton & Donovan
1862	26-Jul	William Albert Donovan Junior born in NY City	Ancestry.com Passport, death record, 2 census records. Passport URL: https://www.ancestry.com/imageviewer/collections/1174/images/USM1834_36-1526?pid=1236821 .	Birth	Wm Albert Donovan Jr.
1862	Aug	Advertisement for Antonio Brothers in Davenport, IA	(Davenport Daily Gazette (Davenport, IA) 14 Aug 1862, p.2)	Antonio Brothers	Ashton & Donovan
1862	Aug	Antonio Brothers in Iowa	(Davenport Daily Gazette (Davenport, IA) 18 Aug 1862, p.1)	Antonio Brothers	Donovan
1862	Aug	Antonio Brothers in Iowa	(North Iowa Times (McGregor, IA) 27 Aug 1862, p.7)	Antonio Brothers	Donovan
1862	Aug	Benajah and son William Enlisted, Chenango County, NY	https://www.ancestry.com/imageviewer/collections/1964/images/31513_216192-00034?pid=151248	U.S. Civil War	Benajah & Wm White
1862	Sep	"Circuses" status; Yankee Robinson's, Thayer & Noyes, Goodwin, etc.	(NY Clipper (NY, NY) 6 Sep 1862, p.167, col.3).	Thayer & Noyes, Goodwin, etc.	Circus updates
1862	Sep	Article describes a 3-day stay in St. Louis, Antonio Brothers	(Monroe Sentinel (Monroe, Green, WI) 10 Sep. 1862, p.3).	Antonio Brothers	Donovan
1862	Sep	Advertisement for Antonio Brothers in Monroe, WI, Ashton and Donovan	(Monroe Sentinel (Monroe, Green, WI) 10 Sep. 1862, p.2, col. 8).	Antonio Brothers	Ashton & Donovan
1862	Sep	Article Antonio brothers in McGregor, Donovan not named	(Weekly North Iowa Times (McGregor, IA) 10 Sep 1862, p.2., col.7).	Antonio Brothers	Donovan
1862	17-Sep	Wounded in action at Antietam, MD, Discharged. (shot in LEFT arm near the elbow ULNA fractured)	83rd infantry history-Army of US, Certificate of Disability (Kip)	US Civil War	Sergeant AC White
1862	Sep	Advertisement for Antonio Brothers in Ottawa, IL, Ashton and Donovan	(Ottawa Free Tracer (Ottawa, IL) 27 Sep 1862, p.3).	Advert/Antonio Brothers	Donovan
1862	Sep	Advertisement for Antonio Brothers in Joliet IL	(Joliet Signal (Joliet, IL) 30 Sep 1862, p.4, col.1).	Advert/Antonio Brothers	Donovan
1862	Oct	"Amusements" Antonio Brothers advertisement for Chicago, also route	(Chicago Tribune (Chicago, IL) 1 Oct 1862, p.4).	Antonio Brothers	Donovan

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1862	1-Oct	Alasco on muster roll for Sep/Oct "Hospital Muster Roll, Frederick MD)	Kip, great great grandson provided Archives record	US Civil War	Sergeant AC White
1862	Oct	Advertisement, Antonio Brothers, Bloomington, IL (Ashton & Donovan	(Pantagraph (Bloomington, IL) 8 Oct 1862, p.1, col.1).	Ashton & Donovan	
1862	Sept	Antonio Brothers in Wisconsin	(Monroe Sentinel (Monroe, Green, WI) 10 Sep. 1862, p.2).	Antonio Brothers	WA Donavan
1862	20-Oct	Letter from ?doctor recommending Alasco be relocated, failing health due to injury, unfit for duty	To memorialize reason for being absent from muster roll, recommend	Sergeant	Alasco Charles White
1862	Oct	article: Antonio Brothers laid up for winter	(Cincinnati Enquirer (Cincinnati, OH) 26 Oct 1862, p.3, col.8).	Antonio Brothers	End of season
1862	17-Dec	Alasco C. White formally discharged 3/4 disability after two months in hospital Fredrich, MD;Gunshot wound and ankylosis Of elbow joint; Cert of Disability	http://search.ancestry.com/cgi-bin/sse.dll?db=cwmusterrroll&h=200160&ti=0&indiv=try&gss=pt also: https://dman.ny.gov/historic/reghist/civil/rosters/Infantry/83rd_Infantry_CW_Roster.pdf	US Civil War	Alasco Charles White
1862	24-Dec	certified Invalid application 6700; Cert 23341; G 83 NY Inf and D39 NJ Inf	Copy attained from. Great great grandson rec'd from the national archives	Army Invalid	Alasco Charles White
1863	1863	liquor store in New Jersey @ 112 RR,Shakelton, NJ; Retail in Liquor \$5.00 tax due for 1863; U.S. IRS Tax Assessment Lists, New Jersey; District 5; 1862-1863;	The National Archives and Records Administration; Washington, D.C.; Internal Revenue Assessment Lists for New York and New Jersey, 1862-1866; Series: M603; Roll: 10; Description: District 5; Monthly Lists; Sep 1862-April 1863; Record Group: 58, Records of the Internal Revenue Service, 1791 - 2006	retailor liquor store	Alasco Charles White
1863	All	U.S. City Directory, Jersey City, NJ (Alasco C. White owned a saloon at 119 Newark Avenue	https://www.ancestry.com/discoveryui-content/view/706320470:2469?ssrc=pt&tid=46857347&pid=6636213625	Saloon Jersey City	Alasco Charles White
1863	Apr	Equescurriculum (SEVEN Distinct Exhibitions, THREE CIRCUSES) (Showing in New Jersey in April)	(New York Clipper (NY, NY) 18 Apr 1863, p.7).	Equescurriculum	Donovan
1863	Apr	Equescurriculum in Brooklyn, NY	(Brooklyn Daily Eagle (Brooklyn, NY) 27 Apr., p.1, col.4).	Equescurriculum	Donovan?
1863	May	Equescurriculum in Hartford, CT	(Hartford Courant (Hartford, CT) 9 May 1863 p.2, col.3).	Equescurriculum	Donovan?
1863	May	Equescurriculum in Rockville, CT	(Hartford Courant (Hartford, CT) 12 May 1863 p.3, col.3).	Equescurriculum	Donovan?
1863	Jun	Equescurriculum with L.B. Lent, Donovan-was a principal equestrian athlete	(Buffalo Commercial (Buffalo, NY) 1 Jun 1863, p.1).	Equescurriculum	WA Donovan & Joe Petland
1863	Jun	Equescurriculum in Ontario, Canada 18 Jun - Sep 7th. Routed	http://circusontario.ca/index.php?title=Lent%27s_Equescurriculum_1863	Equescurriculum	WA Donovan
1863	July	Equescurriculum	(New York Clipper (NY, NY) 24 Jul 1863, p.116).	Equescurriculum	WA Donovan
1863	Sep	Plattsburgh, VT	(Burlington Free Press (Burlington, VT) 1 Sep 1863, p.3, col.2).	Equescurriculum	WA Donovan
1863	Oct	Equescurriculum with L.B. Lent, 4 circuses (Tom King's Olympic Circus, Joe Pentland's Circus, Lent's National Circus, Wallace's Troop of Acting Bears from California	Hornellsville Weekly Tribune (Hornellsville, NY) 1 Oct 1863, p.3).	Equescurriculum	Pentland
1863	Oct	Equescurriculum in Brooklyn (3 Circuses now) Junction of Dekalb and Fulton)	(Brooklyn Daily Eagle (Brooklyn, NY) 30 Oct 1862, p.1).	Equescurriculum	3 circuses/not 4
1863	Nov	Equescurriculum one week in Brooklyn (Junction of Dekalb and Fulton Avenues)	(Brooklyn Daily Eagle (Brooklyn, NY) 30 Oct. 1863	Equescurriculum	Donovan?
1863	Dec	L.B. Lent, Broadway Amphitheatre; Penland, Melville (Donovan?)	(New York Times (NY, NY) 1 Dec 1863, p.7).	Lent's winter show	Donovan?
1863	Winter	No sign of Donovan and he goes from equestrian athlete to 1 of 4 great clowns	no reference data, only inference but his obituary noted he was with L.B. Lent for years.		Donovan?
1864	Feb	L.B. Lent, Joe Pentland, Sam Lathrop CIRCUS-BROADWAY AMPHITHEATER NO 435 BROADWAY	(New York Times (New York City, NY) 24 Feb 1864, p.7,Col. 4).	Circus Broadway Amphitheater No 435 Broadway	L.B. Lent, ? Donovan
1864	Apr	Equescurriculum in Brooklyn, Williamsburg and Greenpoint	(Brooklyn Daily Eagle (Brooklyn, NY) 20 Apr 1864, p.2, col. 7).	Equescurriculum	Donovan?

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	Month	What	Reference	Entity	Who/what
1864	10-May	4 Great Clows advertised Equescriculum with L.B. Lent (Siegrist, Donovan, Master George, Pentland)	(Detroit Free Press (Detroit, MI) 10 May 1864, p.2).	Equescriculum	4 great Clowns Pentland, Donovan
1864	24-May	Circus! Circus! Circus! L.B. Lent/Equescriculum/Donovan/Pentland/	(Brooklyn Daily Eagle (Brooklyn, NY) 24 May 1964, p.2, col. 7).	Equescriculum	4 great Clowns Pentland, Donovan
1864	31-May	Equescriculum 4 Great Clowns, Pentland, WM Donovan listed/ route	(Joilet Signal (Joilet, Illinois) 31 May 1864, p.3, col.4).	Equescriculum	4 great Clowns Pentland, Donovan
1864	Jun-Jul	Equescriculum all over Illinois and Iowa. Large part of route in one newspaper article	(Chicago Daily Tribune (Chicago, IL) 1 Jun 1864, p.4, col.7).	Equescriculum	4 great Clowns Pentland, Donovan
1864	Aug	Equescriculum, Illinois, has 4 GREAT clowns and Grizzly Adams of acting bears	(Pantagraph (Bloomington, IL) 19 August 1864, p.4, col.1).	Equescriculum	4 great Clowns Pentland, Donovan
1864	Aug-Sep	Equescriculum mostly in Illinois	(Chicago Tribune (Chicago, IL) 29 July 1864, p.3, col.7).	Equescriculum	4 great Clowns Pentland, Donovan
1864	Sept	Military (29 Sep 1864; Union, N Jersey, Alasco White. 1864 (8 Sep.) 41st regiment, company "C")	(Newark Daily Advisor (Newark, NJ) 8 Sep 1864 p.3, col.5).	Union Army, New Jersey	AC White
1864	Sep-Oct	Equescriculum in Indiana. (route)	(Indianapolis Star (Indianapolis, Indiana) 13 Sep 1864, p. 2, col 6&7).	Equescriculum	WA Donovan
1864	3-Oct	Alasco Charles White mustered into service 2nd Lieut, 39th NJ	https://www.ancestry.com/discoveryui-content/view/3737204:1555?src=pt&tid=46857347&pid=6636213625	Union Army, New Jersey	AC White
1864	Nov	Nashville, TN (Nov/Dec) Donovan with Howes & Norton (acrobat and Gymnast	(New York Clipper (New York, NY) 26 Nov 1864, p. 268, col.1).	Howes & Norton	WA Donovan and Joe Pentland
1864	Nov	Nashville, TN (Nov/Dec) Donovan with Howes & Norton (acrobat and Gymnast	(Nashville Daily Union (Nashville, TN) 24 NOV 1864, p.2, col.4).	Howes & Norton	WA Donovan and Joe Pentland
1864	Dec	Positively last week at Nashville, TN. Prices 75 and 50 cents. Donovan listed as acrobat	(Nashville Daily Union (Nashville, TN) 18 Dec 1864, p.2, col.5).	Howes & Norton	WA Donovan and Joe Pentland
1865	Jan	Donovan listed in the NY Clipper as being at "444", American Theatre @ No. 444 Broadway	(New York Clipper (NY, NY) 28 Jan 1865, p.834 (8)., col. 1).	444 Broadway Theatre	WA Donovan and Joe Pentland
1865	Jan	L.B. Lent expected to start season April 1 in Cincinnati	(New York Clipper (NY, NY) 14 Jan 1865, p.319, col.1).	L.B. Lent start place/date	WA Donovan and Joe Pentland
1865	Mar	Traveling Expeditions (L.B. Lent's Equescriculum)	(Cincinnati Enquirer (Cincinnati, OH) 20 Mar 1865, p.1, col.7).	Equescriculum	WA Donovan and Joe Pentland
1865	Mar	Equescriculum w James Robinson, James Madigan, etc. Grizzly Adams, Pentland ,Ducrow,Donovan	(New York Clipper (NY, NY) 25 Mar 1865, p.398-399).	Equescriculum	WA Donovan and Joe Pentland
1865	Mar	Benjamin, brother to Charles White in military: Not confirmed. Common name, lists Oswego where his farm was.	https://www.ancestry.com/imageviewer/collections/1965/images/31514_220113-00424?pid=624587	U.S. Civil War	Benjamin at Harper's Ferry
1865	Apr	Lee Surrendered to General Grant at Appomattox Courthouse	CIVIL WAR IS OVER, BEGIN RECONSTRUCTION	WAR ENDED	WA Donovan and Joe Pentland
1865	Apr	Equescriculum, dates in Dayton and Springfield. Lists Donovan	(Daily Enquirer (Dayton, OH) 10 Apr 1865, p.2, col.5).	Equescriculum	WA Donovan and Joe Pentland
1865	Apr	Equescriculum in Cincinnati for a week. (procession, route)	(Cincinnati Enquirer (Cincinnati, OH) 11 Apr 1865, p.2, col.5).	Equescriculum	WA Donovan and Joe Pentland
1865	Apr	Abraham Lincoln Assassinated	(San Francisco Chronical (SF, CA) 15 Apr 1865, p.3).	ABRAHAM Lincoln	Assassination

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1865	Apr	Equescriculum in Ohio (25-29 April)	(Dayton Daily Empire (Dayton, Ohio) 10 April 1865, p.2, col.5).	Equescriculum	WA Donovan and Joe Pentland
1865	Apr	Equescriculum Sandusky, OH	(Wyandot Pioneer (Upper Sandusky, OH) 26 Apr 1865, p.2, col. 4-5).	Equescriculum	WA Donovan and Joe Pentland
1865	Apr	Equescriculum in Fremont, OH	(Freemont Weekly Journal (Fremont, OH) 28 Apr 1865, p.3, col.4).	Equescriculum	WA Donovan and Joe Pentland
1865	May	Equescriculum in Ohio May 1-13	(Daily Ohio Statesman (Columbus, Ohio) 19 April 1865, p.3, col. 4&5).	Equescriculum	WA Donovan and Joe Pentland
1865	May	Equescriculum in Michigan May 15-Jun 20	(Detroit Free Press (Detroit, MI) 29 Apr 1865, p.2, col.4).	Equescriculum	WA Donovan and Joe Pentland
1865	Jun	Equescriculum visit to Janesville, WI Sat. 24th Jun	(Janesville Daily Gazette (Janesville, WI) 21 Jun 1865, p.1).	Equescriculum	WA Donovan and Joe Pentland
1865	Jun	Equescriculum in Wisconsin Jun 21-July 14	Mineral Point Weekly Tribune (Mineral Point, WI), 5 July 1865, p.2, col. 4&5).	Equescriculum	WA Donovan and Joe Pentland
1865	17-Jun	Alasco Charles White mustered out of the army- Ancestry.com	https://www.ancestry.com/discoveryui-content/view/3737204:1555?src=pt&tid=46857347&pid=6636213625	Union Army	Alasco C. White
1865	3-Jul	<i>William A. Donovan JR/ child</i> . listed as a boarder with George and Typhrena Hill	<i>District 01, Brighton, Monroe, New York, United States</i>	"Boarder, age 4"	WA Donovan, Jr
1865	Jul	Equescriculum to visit Waterloo, Iowa 20th of JULY	(Courier (Waterloo, Iowa) 6 July 1865, p.3).	Equescriculum	WA Donovan and Joe Pentland
1865	Jul	Equescriculum in Iowa	(Burlington Weekly Hawk-Eye (Burlington, Iowa), 10 Jun 1865, p.8, col.5&6).	Equescriculum	WA Donovan and Joe Pentland
1865	Jul	American Museum Broadway and Anne Street burned to the ground	(New York Times (NY, NY) 14 July 1865, p.1).	Barnum's American Museum	Fire destroyed Ann & Broadway
1865	Jul	Equescriculum in Iowa through 25 July	(Burlington Weekly Hawk-Eye (Burlington, Iowa), 10 Jun 1865, p.8, col.5&6).	Equescriculum	WA Donovan and Joe Pentland
1865	Jul	Equescriculum in Wilton Illinois-Rock Island, IL	(Rock Island Argus (Rock Island, IL) 27 July 1865, p.2, col.5).	Equescriculum	WA Donovan and Joe Pentland
1865	Aug	Equescriculum in Iowa through August 7	(Ottawa Free Trader (Ottawa, IL) 29 July 1865, p.2, col.5&6).	Equescriculum	WA Donovan and Joe Pentland
1865	Aug	Equescriculum in Illinois (Bushnell-Augusta) 18-21 August	Macomb Journal (Macomb, IL) 11 AUG 1865, p.2, col.5). (IDNC)	Equescriculum	WA Donovan and Joe Pentland
1865	Sep	Equescriculum in Illinois Sep 4-25	(Alton Weekly Telegraph (Alton, IL) 8 Sep 1865, p.4, col.4).	Equescriculum	WA Donovan and Joe Pentland

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1865	Sep	Equescurriculum in Illinois Sep 4-25 (2nd reference)	(Sangamo Journal (Sangamo State Journal, IL) 22 Aug 1865, p.2, col.7)	Equescurriculum	WA Donovan and Joe Pentland
1865	Oct	Equescurriculum 20-23 Oct Cambridge City, Ohio, Richmond, IN, Greenville, OH	(Richmond Weekly Palladium (Richmond, IND) 12 Oct 1865, p.2, col. 6&7)	Equescurriculum	WA Donovan and Joe Pentland
1865	OCT	Hippotheatern Sold to L.B. Lent	http://www.circopedia.org/New_York_Circuses	Hippotheatern NYC	L.B. Lent
1865	Oct	Equescurriculum in various Ohio cities in October 24-28	(Daily Ohio Statesman (Columbus, OH) 16 Oct 1865, p.2, col. 4)	Equescurriculum	WA Donovan and Joe Pentland
1865	Nov	L.B. Lent in NYC 14th street between 3rd and 4th avenues, opposite the Academy of Music	(New York Times (New York, NY) 14 Nov 1865, p.7, col. 4).	New York Circus	WA Donovan and Joe Pentland
1865	Dec	NEW YORK CIRCUS HIPPOTHRATRON w/Pentland (Donovan not named)	(New York Times (New York, NY) 31 December 1865, P.7, col.5).	Hippotheatern NYC	WA Donovan and Joe Pentland
1866	All	Alasco Charles White in Richmond VA liquor store. Metropolitan Hall	Ancestry.com. <i>U.S. City Directories, 1822-1995</i> Provo, UT, USA: https://www.ancestry.com/imageviewer/collections/2469/images/12108109?pId=687137104	Liquor Store in Richmond, VA	Alasco C. White
1866	Jan	Great Auction Sale of Equescurriculum on 14 Feb 1860 in Lancaster, Ohio	(NY Clipper (NY, NY) 20 Jan 1866, p.321, col.1).	Lent's Equescurriculum	Auction in Ohio
1866	May	New York Circus; Pentland, Madican, s, Carlotta DeBerg, James Cooke, Pentland. No Donovan listed	(NY Clipper (NY, NY) 6 May 1866, p.30).	New York Circus	WA Donovan and Joe Pentland
1866	May	James Robinson hurt jump from horse through stage coach	(Belmont Chronicle (St. Clairsville, OH) 17 May 1866, p.2).	James Robinson	James Robinson
1866	May	FIRE! The Academy of Music and College of surgeons destroyed across street from Hippotheatern	(Buffalo Commercial (Buffalo, NY) 23 May 1866, p.2).	Academy of Music	Fire!
1866	May	New York Circus opens in Brooklyn for 6 days May 28th -Jun 2nd	(Brooklyn Daily Eagle (Brooklyn, NY) 24 May 1866, p.2).	Lent	4-great clowns TRAIN
1866	May	Trapeze artist injured, later died	(Brooklyn Daily Eagle (Brooklyn, NY) 31 May 1866, p.2, col.3).	Trapeze artist injured	
1866	May	L.B. Lent's New York Circus (First successful Train show)	Source: "The First Successful Railroad Circus Was in 1866," <i>Bandwagon</i> , July-August 1975, pp. 14-16.		4-great clowns TRAIN
1866	Jun	New York Circus was advertised to be in Hartford, CT	(Hartford Courant (Hartford, CT) 7 Jun 1866, p.3).	New York Circus	4-great clowns TRAIN
1866	Jun	James Robinson, bare-back rider joins Lent's New York Circus for annual salary of \$24,000	(Urbana Union (Urbana, OH) 27 Jun 1866, p.3)	New York Circus	James Robinson
1866	Jul	Lent's in Boston and on to Lowell, Mass	(Buffalo Evening Post (9 Jul 1866, p.2, col.2).	New York Circus	Route
1866	Jul	Lent's in Maine/route/performance details	(Union Journal (Biddleford, ME) 9 Jul 1866, p.2, col.5).	New York Circus	Route
1866	Jul	NY Circus, lists Wm. Donovan as one of 4 great clowns	Schenectady Democrat (Schenectady, NY) 26 Jul 1866, p.3, col.2).	New York Circus	Donovan listed
1866	Aug	New York Circus. Elephant (Antony) died in Belfast ME	(Boston Post (Boston, MA) 2 Aug 1866, p.2, col.2).	New York Circus	Elephant died
1866	Aug	The Great New York Circus, L.B. Lent with W.A. Donovan was in Buffalo, NY. (mentions train)	(Buffalo Commercial (Buffalo, NY) 24 Aug 1866, p.3)	New York Circus	Donovan, Pentland, TRAIN
1866	Aug	The New York Circus article describing the circus including the clowns and Mr. James Robinson-Train show	(Buffalo Courier (Buffalo, NY) 29 Aug 1866, p.8).	New York Circus	Donovan and Pentland
1866	Sep	New York Circus skipped Davenport, Iowa as licenses were too high	(Quad-City Times (Davenport, Iowa) 10 Sep 1866, p.1, col.3).	New York Circus	Licenses
1866	Oct	NY Circus, showing 14th Street 2pm and 8pm daily.	(NY Clipper (NY, NY) 6 Oct 1866, p.208, col.1).	New York Circus	in NYC
1867	Jan	Lent's New York Circus was on 14th street opposite Academy of Music. No names given.	(New York Times (NY, NY) 5 Jan 1867, p.7, col.5).	New York Circus	Donovan/not named
1867	Mar	"A litter of lions" Charles White is confident	(Telegraph (Harrisburg, PA) 26 Mar 1867, p.2, col.3).	Thayer & Noyes	Charles White & baby Lions

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	Month	What	Reference	Entity	Who/what
1867	Mar	Mr. Charles Noyes bought a baby elephant \$10,000	(Daily Commercial (Pittsburgh, PA) 16 Mar 1867, p.2, col. 3).	Thayer & Noyes	Baby Elephant
1867	Apr	New York Circus to exhibit in Hartford, CT Monday May 13th	(Hartford Courant (Hartford, Connecticut) 27 Apr 1867, p.5).	New York Circus	Donovan/not named
1867	Apr	Thayer & Noyes at Girard with 5 lion "whelps"	(Intelligencer Journal (Lancaster, PA) 2 Apr 1867, p.2, col.4).	Thayer & Noyes	Charles White & baby Lions
1867	Apr	Hiram died, but Thayer has gone after new baby elephant in NY	(Commercial (Buffalo, NY) 10 Apr 1867, p.2, col.1).	Thayer & Noyes	New baby elephant
1867	Apr	May Schedule for NY Circus	(Courant (Hartford, CT) 27 Apr 1867, p.5.)	New York Circus	Schedule
1867	Apr	Article on NY Circus indicates James Robinson and successor, Robert Stickney were in Paris , Describes planned tour through N. England	(New York Tribune (NY, NY) 30 Apr 1867, p.4).	New York Circus	James Robinson and Robert Stickney
1867	May	Last week of NY Circus at 14th Street	(Daily Eagle (Brooklyn, NY) 1 May 1867, p.1.)	New York Circus	Schedule
1867	May	Sideshow, Punch and Judy, Chinese & Mexican poodles, ostrich	(Daily Post (Pittsburgh, PA) 1 May 1867, p.1).	Thayer & Noyes	Sideshow
1867	May	"Circuses" New York Circus and Thayer & Noyes information	(NY Clipper (NY, NY) 4 May 1867, p.31, col.1&2).	Thayer & Noyes and Lent's New York Circus	Routes & general information
1867	May	Lent's NY Circus traveling by RAIL, so no menagerie	(Courant (Hartford, CT) 11 May 1867, p.8).	New York Circus	RAIL, so no menagerie no spectacle
1867	May	Butler on 22nd, Zelenople on 23rd	(American Citizen (Butler, PA) 15 May 1867, p.3, col. 1).	Thayer & Noyes	Schedule
1867	May	Wonderful advertisement/Illustration Mr. Charles White Lion Tamer, Baby Elephant	(American Citizen (Butler, PA) 15 May 1867, p.3, col.3).	Thayer & Noyes	Charles White & baby elephant
1867	18-May	L.B. Lent's Route Providence, Massachusetts	(New York Clipper (NY, NY) 18 May 1867, p.47, col.1).	New York Circus	***Lists route for next three weeks
1867	Jun	Advertisement, Illustration of "Mr. Charles White" with lions	(Buffalo Evening Post (Buffalo, NY) 17 Jun 1867, p.2, col. 6).	Thayer & Noyes	Mr. Charles White
1867	Jun	Advertisement, Illustration of "Mr. Charles White" with lions	(Buffalo Evening Post (Buffalo, NY) 18 Jun 1867, p.7, col. 4).	Thayer & Noyes	Mr. Charles White
1867	Jun	Article descriptive, unfettered lion walks through streets	(Buffalo Evening Posts (Buffalo, NY) 20 Jun 1867, p.2, col.2).	Thayer & Noyes	Review
1867	Jul	Thayer & Noyes In Rochester, NY. (Lion Attack)	(Buffalo Commercial (Buffalo, NY) 6 July 1867, p.3).	Thayer & Noyes	Thayer & Noyes
1867	Jun	Article descriptive, unfettered lion walks through streets	(Buffalo Evening Posts (Buffalo, NY) 20 Jun 1867, p.2, col.2).	Thayer & Noyes	
1867	Jun	New York Circus in Fort Wayne, Indiana	(Daily Gazette (Fort Wayne, IN) 24 Jun 1867, p.5, col. 6).	New York Circus	Pentland, Lent
1867	Jul	New York Circus Advertisement. In Richmond July 6th	(Weekly Palladium (Richmond, IN) 4 July 1867, p.2, col.7).	New York Circus	Schedule
1867	Jul	L.B. Lent in Dayton Ohio of the 16th of July; Pentland mentioned, but not Donovan	(Daily Empire (Dayton, OH) 6 Jul 1867, p.4).	New York Circus	Schedule
1867	Jul	"Elias" White, the Lion King injured when lion attacked, Rochester!	(Commercial (Buffalo, NY) 6 Jul 1867, p.3, col.8).	Thayer & Noyes	A.C. White attacked!
1867	Jul	"Elias" White, the Lion King injured when lion attacked, Rochester on 5th	(Telegraph (Harrisburg, PA) 6 Jul 1867, p.2, col.4).	Thayer & Noyes	A.C. White attacked!
1867	Jul	L.B. Lent's New York Circus in Buffalo, NY July 22,23,24	(Buffalo Evening Post (Buffalo, NY) 13 Jul 1867, p.1)	New York Circus	Schedule
1867	Jul	More about the lion attack on "Elias" White	(Republican (Brookville, PA) 10 Jul 1867, p.3, col.2).	Thayer & Noyes	A.C. White attacked!
1867	Jul	Attack on "Charles White" described in detail, bitten on shoulder	(Tribune (Chicago, IL) 10 Jul 1867, p.2, col. 10).	Thayer & Noyes	A.C. White attacked!
1867	Jul	"A Thrilling Scene" article on Lion attack, Left Shoulder, Dr. named. Correctly identified Charles White	(Louisville Daily Courier (Louisville, KY) 12 July 1867, p4).	Thayer & Noyes	A.C. White attacked!

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1867	Jul	"A Man attacked by Lion" Names Charles White, from Rochester Union on the 5th.	(Indiana Herald (Huntington, IN) 17 July 1867, p.3, col.2).	Thayer & Noyes	A.C. White attacked!
1867	Jul	"Thrilling Scene at the Circus" Mentions critical cond. @ National Hotel	(Star and Enterprise (Newville, PA) 20 July 1867	Thayer & Noyes	A.C. White critical condition
1867	Jul	Charley hurt on 4 July, unable to leave sick bed until July 6th.	(NY Clipper (NY, NY) 3 Aug 1867, p.134, col.5).	Thayer & Noyes	AC White left hotel July 26th
1867	Aug	Charley rejoined show at Elmira NY & entered cages to feed lions	(NY Clipper (NY, NY) 24 Aug 1867, p.154, col.5).	Thayer & Noyes	AC White rejoins show, joins lions
1867	Sep	Advertisement, baby elephant illustration, lion led unleashed in streets. 3 illustrations	(Pittston Gazette (Pittston, PA) 5 Sept 1867, p.2, col.5).	Thayer & Noyes	Advertisement, Route
1867	Sep	NY Circus in Boston September 9-12 (No artists named)	(Boston Post (Boston, MA) 12 Sep 1867, p.3).	New York Circus	Schedule
1867	Sep	"An Immense Bill Board" 22' x 120'	(Harrisburg Telegraph (Harrisburg, PA) 9 Sept 1867, p.3, col.1).	Thayer & Noyes	Immense Bill Board
1867	Sep	Elephant Hiram added, "Mr. Chas White" again with show, review?	(Harrisburg Telegraph (Harrisburg, PA) 9 Sept 1867, p.3, col.2).	Thayer & Noyes	Hiram Elephant Mr. Chas White
1867	Sep	Pony wagon and harnesses stolen by miners, found 1000' below ground	(NY Clipper (NY, NY) 21 Sep 1867, p.190, col..5).	Thayer & Noyes	Theft by miners
1867	Nov	Procession, Elephant Lalla Rookh, untrammed Lion	(Sun (Baltimore, MD) 27 Nov 1867, p.4, col.6).	Thayer & Noyes	Procession
1867	Nov	Lioness died after birthing one cub	(Sun (Baltimore, MD) 27 Nov 1867, p.4, col.6).	Thayer & Noyes	Lioness died
1867	Dec	New York Circus is at 14th street opposite Academy of Music	(Times (New York, NY) 2 Dec 1867, p.7, col.6).	New York Circus	Schedule
1867	Dec	Thayer and Noyes in Baltimore, MD	(Sun (Baltimore, MD) 4 Dec 1867, p.2, col.3).	Thayer & Noyes	Schedule
1868	27-Jan	1868: Father died 27 Jan 1868 in Smithville, Chenango, NY	Headstone for Benajah White, Ancestry.com	AC White/Family	death, Benajah
1868	Apr	Passenger list w/Stickney+wife and W.Donovan (no wife) NYC-Panama on steamer Fulton to San Fran.	(Marysville Daily Appeal (Marysville, CA) 22 Apr 1868, p.3).	Stickney's Travel	W. Donovan, wife not listed
1868	Apr	Thayer & Noyes, White In Waynesburg, PA	(Waynesburg Republican (Waynesburg, PA) 22 Apr 1868, p.3, col.7).	Thayer & Noyes'	Route/White
1868	Apr	Stickney & Lee; CA Digital Newspaper Collection	(Daily Alta (San Francisco, CA) 23 Apr 1868, p.1, col.5).)	Stickney's in San F.	W Donovan
1868	Apr	Stickney's Circus; Sam Stickney listed as the clown	(Daily Alta (San Francisco, CA) 30 Apr 1868, p.1, col.4)	Stickney's in San F.	Stickney Clown
1868	Apr	Stickney's Great Paris Exposition Circus with Wm. Donovan	(San Francisco Examiner (San Francisco, CA) 30 Apr 1868, p.2, col 4).).	Stickney's	Wm Donovan
1868	May	Paris Exposition Circus; 2x crowd accommodatable.	(Daily Alta (San Francisco, CA) 5 May 1868, p.1, col. 4)	Stickney's Grand Open	no Donovan listed
1868	May	Prof. Chas. White, the Lion King in Coshocton, OH on the 19th	(Coshocton Tribune (Coshocton, OH) 8 May 1868, p.3, col.5).	Thayer & Noyes'	Prof. Chas. White
1868	May	Stickney's in San Francisco with Wm Donovan AND Donovan Brothers	(Daily Alta (San Francisco, CA) 11 May 1868, p.4)	Stickney's	Wm Donovan listed
1868	May	Stickney's Advert in S.F. Bulletin, Donovan Listed	(San Francisco Bulletin (San Francisco, CA) 11 May 1868, ???).	Newspaper Archives	no access
1868	May	Stickney's Parisian Circus (ad for May 14th in S.F. CA.)	(Daily Alta (San Francisco, CA) 13 May 1868, p.2, col.5))	Stickney's in San F.	
1868	May	Paris Exposition (Santa Cruz, next Monday)	(Santa Cruz Weekly Sentinel (Santa Cruz, CA) 16 may 1868, p.2, col.1)	Stickney's	Donovan Brothers
1868	May	Stickney's showing in Santa Cruz, California. Lists Wm. Donovan	(Santa Cruz Weekly Sentinel (Santa Cruz, CA) 16 may 1868, p.2, col.5)	Stickney's Lists	Wm Donovan
1868	May	Prof. Chas. White, the Lion King in Columbus, OH June 5-6	(Daily Ohio Statesman (Columbus, OH) 26 May 1858, p.2, col.6).	Thayer & Noyes'	Prof. Chas. White
1868	Jun	Thayer & Noyes' with White in Delaware, OH on the 8th of June	(Delaware Gazette (Delaware, OH) 5 Jun 1868, p.3, col.7).	Thayer & Noyes'	Prof. Chas. White
1868	Jun	Thayer & Noyes, White had 6 lions, plus two baby lions. They would do "feats" and then he would hand-feed them.	(Daily Gazette (Ft. Wayne, IN) 8 June 1868, p.4).	Thayer & Noyes'	Charles White lions
1868	Jun	Stickney's Great Paris Exposition will be in Marysville 24 Jun	(Marysville Daily Appeal (Marysville, CA) 23 Jun 1868, p.2, col.4).	Stickney's	Wm Donovan
1868	Jul	Stickney's Great Paris Exposition Circus Donovan/Donovan not listed	(Carson Daily Appeal (Carson City, NV) 7 July 1868, p.2)	Stickney's	Donovan

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	Month	What	Reference	Entity	Who/what
1868	Aug	<i>Stickney's in Oregon</i> https://oregonnews.uoregon.edu/lccn/sn84022657/1868-08-01/ed-1/seq-3/#words=Stickney%27s	(Oregon Sentinel (Jacksonville, OR) 1 Aug 1868, p.3)	Stickney's	Donovan Brothers
1868	Aug	<i>Stickney's to be in Albany on 13 August</i>	(Albany Democrat (Albany, OR) 08 Aug 1868, p.2).	Stickney's	Donovan Brothers
1868	Aug	<i>Great Paris Exposition Circus, WA DONOVAN Daring 4 horse rider, gymnast and acrobat</i>	(Morning Oregonian (Portland, OR) 15 Aug 1868, p.2, col. 5).	Newspaper Archives	W.A. Donavan
1869	4-Jan	Nancy Amelia marries Alexander Beaks and has the children in New Jersey	Ancestry.com. <i>New Jersey, U.S., Marriage Records, 1670-1965</i> [database on-line]. Lehi, UT, USA: Ancestry.com Operations, Inc., 2016. Original data: Marriage Records. New Jersey Marriages. New Jersey State Archives, Trenton, New Jersey.	Nancy A. Spaulding	Alexander Beaks
1869	April	Lent's 1st in D.C., Thayer, in Gerard, PA before May 1st	Circuses.(NY Clipper (NY, NY) 17 Apr, 1869, p.15, col.2).	Donovan-Lent, White-Thayer	
1869	May	Charles White was with the Dr. James L. Thayer's. "Circuses"	NY Clipper (NY, NY) 1 May 1869, p.31, col. 3).	Dr. James L. Thayer's	Charles White
1868	May	Donovan's with Lent's (Describes act article)	(NY Clipper (NY, NY) 8 May 1869, p.39, col.1).	New York Circus	W.A. Donovan
1869	May	Dr James L. Thayer at Elyria, OH on the 29th of May	(Elyria Independent (Elyria, OH) 26 May 1869, p.2, col.7).	Dr. James L. Thayer's	Route
1869	Jun	"Circuses" mentions whereabouts for Lent's and Thayer's Circus	Circuses (NY Clipper (NY, NY) 19 Jun 1869, p.87, col.2).	Thayer's and New York Circus	Route
1869	Jun	Jun Thayer/Charley White in Detroit, MI. Route listed for 2 weeks	(Detroit Free Press (Detroit, MI) 8 Jun 1869, p.2).	Thayer's	Charley White
1869	Jul	Route listed for Lent's NY Circus	(Circuses (NY Clipper (NY, NY) 10 July 1869, p.111, col.1).	New York Circus	Route
1869	Jul	Spoof article that Charley was attacked and devoured in Rochester	(Raftman's Journal (Clearfield, PA) 21 July 1869, p.2, col.4).	Spoof article	Charley White
1869	Aug	Routes and times (Lent/Donovan, Thayer, Alasco White)	Circuses (NY Clipper (NY, NY) 7 Aug 1869, p.148, col.2).	Thayer's and New York Circus	White, Lent, Donovan
1869	Aug	24 August; Showing in Janesville, WI with Thayer. Prof Chas White	(Janesville Daily Gazette (Janesville, WI) 24 Aug 1869, p.4, col.6).	Thayer's	Illustration, Prof. Charles...
1869	Sep	Thayer's was good, but did not make expenses	(Freeport Journal (Freeport, IL) 8 Sep 1869, p.1, col. 2&5).	Thayer's	going broke
1869	Sep	Advertisement, Prof Charles White X2 illustrations, 4 baby lions	(Daily Leader (Bloomington, IN) 16 Sep 1869, p.3, col. 6-7).	Thayer's	Prof. Charles White and 4 baby lions
1869	Oct	Advertisement, Prof Charles White X2 illustrations, 4 baby lions	(Decatur Eagle (Decatur, IN) 1 Oct 1869, p.2, col 5-6).	Thayer's	Prof. Charles White and 4 baby lions
1869	Oct	Advertisement, Prof Charles White X2 illustrations, 4 savage African Lions	(Van Wert Weekly Bulletin (Van Wert, OH) 1 Oct 1869, p.2, col.4).	Thayer's	Prof. Charles White & 4 lions
1869	Nov	Article describes Thayer's being seized, but Lions property of Charles White	(NY Clipper (NY, NY) 6 Nov 1869, p.247, col.3).	Thayer's (seized)	Charles White owned Lions
1869	Nov	Thayer sold out to primarily Forepaugh and Norman.	(Brooklyn Daily Eagle (Brooklyn, NY) 13 Nov 1869, p.2, col.5).	Spoof article	Forepaugh, Norman
1869	Nov	Thayer's sale and who bought the circus and menagerie.	(Star Tribune (Minneapolis, MN) 18 Nov 18869, p.1, col.5).	Thayer's Circus (sold off)	
1869	26-Dec	Death of William Albert Donovan Alcohol Delirium, Tremors	US Census Mortality routes, New York, 1850-1880; Ancestry.com	WA Donovan Sr.	Death
1870	Jan	Obituary In the New York Clipper for William A. Donovan "congestion of the lungs" says he was buried in Evergreen cemetery.	(New York Clipper (NY, NY) 8 Jan 1870, p.318, col. 4).	New York Circus	WA Donovan Sr.Death obituary
1870	Jan	January 1: "Reynold's Immense Menagerie and Gymnasium"	(Orangeburg News (Orangeburg, SC) 1 Jan 1870, p.3, col. 4).	Reynolds Immense...	AC White

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	Month	What	Reference	Entity	Who/what
1870	Jan	Charlotte Spaulding in 6th Dist 40th Ward, NY, NY 10th /average between 28th and 29th (No occupation)	Ancestry 1870 Census. URL: https://www.ancestry.com/imageviewer/collections/7163/images/4276901_00521?pId=31367827	U.S. Census	Charlotte Spaulding
1870	Jan	Reynold's in Sumter, SC on the 28th of January	(Sumter Watchman (Sumter, South Carolina) 26 Jan 1870, p.3).	Reynolds Immense...	AC White
1870	Feb	Reynold's in Yorkville, SC on 11 Feb 1870	(Yorkville Enquirer (York, South Carolina) 10 Feb 1870, p.3).	Reynolds Immense...	AC White
1870	Feb	Reynold's in Edgefield SC "Next week" no date given	(Wilmington Morning Star (Wilmington, SC) 19 Feb 1870, p.1).	Reynolds Immense...	AC White
1870	Feb	Reynold's in Newberry, SC on the 22nd	(Newberry Weekly Herald (Newberry, South Carolina) 16 Feb 1870, p.3).	Reynolds Immense...	AC White
1870	Mar	Reynold's in Abbeville, SC (Next week)	(Abbeville Press and Banner (Abbeville, South Carolina) 4 Mar 1870, p.2).	Reynolds Immense...	AC White
1870	Apr	Pentland, Joe with New York Circus with L.B. Lent. (Great American Clown) New York City, last week	(New York Times (NY, NY) 10 Apr 1870, p.7.)	New York Circus	JOE PENTLAND, Stickney, North
1870	May	James Robinson's in Richmond, Indiana on the 5th of May	(Richmond Weekly Palladium (Richmond, IN) 26 Apr 1870, p.3).	James Robinson	AC White
1870	May	NEW YORK CIRCUS IN MASSACHUSETTS	(Fall River Daily Evening News (Fall River, MA) 5 May 1870	Lent	JOE PENTLAND, Stickney, North
1870	Jun	Robinson (James Robinson) Fort Scott Kansas (Mr. Chas White the Emperor of Lion Monarchs 75 cents)	(Fort Scott Daily Monitor (Fort Scott, KS) 24 May 1870, p.2.).	James Robinson	AC White
1870	Jun	James Robinson's was in Topeka, KS on the 11th	(Daily commonwealth (Topeka, KS) 12 Jun 1870, p.4).	James Robinson	AC White
1870	Jun	James Robinson's to be in Leavenworth, KS on the 14th and 15 of Jun	(Leavenworth Daily commercial (Leavenworth, KS) 11 Jun 1870, p.1).	James Robinson	AC White
1870	Jun	The James Robinson show was in Atchison, Kansas	(Atchison Daily Champion (Atchison, KS) 7 Jun 1870, p.3).	James Robinson	AC White
1870	Jun	James Robinson's in Paola, KS of 20 Jun	(Miami Republican (Paola, KS) 21 May 1870, p.3).	James Robinson	AC White
1870	Jun	James Robinson's in St. Joseph, Missouri	(St. Joseph Gazette (St. Joseph, MO) 22 Jun 1870, p.1).	James Robinson	AC White
1870	Jun	Robinson (James Robinson) Accident with bandwagon and lions. 3 weeks hosp.	Doubtful, proven false. NY clipper admonished them for this spoof!	James Robinson	Fake. News
1870	Jun	NY Clipper "Another circus gag" calls out bandwagon spoof	(NY Clipper (NY, NY) 25 Jun 1870, p.95, col.3).	James Robinson	NY Clipper calls out fake story
1870	Jun	James Robinson's, Charles White attacked and "tore his flesh considerably."	(Quad City Times (Davenport, IA) 29 Jun 1870, p.4).	James Robinson	AC White
1870	Jun	James Robinson's in Fremont, NE	(Fremont Tri-Weekly Tribune (Fremont, NE) 23 Jun 1870, p.2).	James Robinson	AC White
1870	Jul	James Robinson's was in Sioux City, Iowa Illustration/Advert.	(Sioux City Journal (Sioux City, Iowa) 1 July 1870, p.1).	James Robinson	AC White
1870	Aug	James Robinson's to be in Warrenton Missouri on the 6th of August	(Warrenton Banner (Warrenton, MO) 2 Aug 1870, p.3).	James Robinson	AC White
1870	Aug	Charley White with the James Robinson show in Cincinnati, OH	(NY Clipper (NY, NY) 27 Aug 1870, p.167, col.2).	James Robinson	AC White
1870	6-Sep	Nancy A. now married to Alexander Beakes, Charles, William (Eliza Freeman & Husband in household)	Year: 1870; Census Place: Jersey City Ward 4, Hudson, New Jersey; Roll: M593_866; Page: 305B	U.S. Census	Nance, Wm, Charles White
1870	1-Jan-71	Joe Pentland in the Census listed as married to Serena with child Josephine 12. (??? Wife was Jane)	1870 Census; Pg.67; 4th Election dist 17th Ward; NY, NY,	U.S. Census	Pentland 11th Street between 3rd & 4th ave.# 5 on page.
1870	Dec	Lengthy article describing how Coup, Castello and Barnum will have a new show next April.	(NY Clipper (NY, NY) 3 Dec 1870, p.278, col.4).	Barnum's Travelling Museum, Menagerie and Circus	News of upcoming
1870	31-Dec	Annie Donovan Census. Address E. 13th St. between 3rd & 4th Ave. #142	1870 US Census; NY, NY, ward 17, district 05; 2nd Enum	U.S. Census	Annie, Mother, Son
1870-1873	Book	Many details, including actor's presences	Thayer, Stuart & Slout, William, Grand Entrée, Emeritus Enterprise, 2000.	the Birth of the Greatest Show on Earth 1870-1875	actors, descriptions, etc.

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Multiple	Book	Olympians of the Sawdust Circle (some items proven erroneous)	Slout, William L., Olympians of the Sawdust Circle, Borgo Press, 2009.	Reference/People	Many references used.
1871	Jan	L.B. Lent advertised in NYC, Pentland still there, no lions... so no Charlie white	(New York Herald (NY, NY) 18 Jan 1871, p.2).	Lent's New York Circus	Pentland named
1871	All	Part III 1871-1919 The Golden Age of the Circus in New York City.	Wittman, Mathew, Circus and the City, Bard Graduate Center, 2013, pp54-59.	Circus History	New York City
1871	All	Advance Courier	https://ctdigitalarchive.org/islandora/object/110002%3A4250#page/17/mode/1up	Barnum's magazine	P.T. Barnum
1871	Jan	"The Ball Season" Article on Costumers in the city.	(Brooklyn Union (Brooklyn, NY) 6 Jan 1871 p.2).	Costumers (general)	
1871	Jan	New York Circus, Lent, Pentland	(New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 18 Jan 1871, p.2).	New York Circus	Pentland
1871	Jan	L.B. Lent, New York Circus in Hippotheatern, opposite Academy of Music	(New York Herald (NY, NY) 30 Jan 1871, p.10).	New York Circus	Lent
1871	Feb	Article outlining the new show and who will be in the tenting season	(New York Clipper (NY, NY) 25 Feb 1871, p.375, col.5).	Barnum's Travelling Museum, Menagerie and Circus	Management & features
1871	Mar	Article outlining the spring lineup "Among the Showmen" on page 1	(New York Clipper (NY, NY) 25 Mar 1871, p.401, col.6).	Among the Showmen	Lists upcoming
1871	Mar	L.B. Lent's Great mammoth New York Circus and Menagerie in Knoxville (Charlie's old advert, not him)	(Daily Press and Herald (Knoxville, TN) 26 Mar 1871, p.1).	L.B. Lent	
1871	Apr	"Circuses. The tenting season of '71" Describes Tenting season of 1871, management for Barnum, C & C	(New York Clipper (NY, NY) 8 Apr 1871, p.1).	Barnum's Travelling Museum, Menagerie and Circus	Pro Chas White named
1871	Apr	Where Barnum stored the horses (Carl & Cortelyou, Hicks Street near Atlantic (Brooklyn)	(Brooklyn Daily Eagle (Brooklyn, NY) 8 Apr 1871, p.2).	Barnum/Horses Stables	
1871	Apr	P.T. Barnum's Great Exposition of the wonders of all nations, Brooklyn for one week	(Brooklyn Daily Eagle (Brooklyn, NY) 4 Apr 1871, p.1).	Barnum's Travelling Museum, Menagerie and Circus	*AC White, Anna Donovan
1871	April	Advertisement listing details of the menagerie & Tents	(New York Times (NY, NY) 11 Apr 1871, p.7).	Barnum's Travelling Museum, Menagerie and Circus	Advertisement
1871	Apr	The great show's first night, Barnum appeared and spoke. Mentions Dutton	(Brooklyn Union (Brooklyn, NY) 11 Apr 1871, p.2).	Barnum's Travelling Museum, Menagerie and Circus	Dutton
1871	Apr	P.T. Barnum's Interview (wagon details)	(Brooklyn Union (Brooklyn, NY) 11 Apr 1871, p.4).	Barnum's Travelling Museum, Menagerie and Circus	WAGONS
1871	Apr	Board of health lists number of small pox cases at 44, scarlet fever 35, Typhoid 8, Diphtheria 2	(Times Union (Brooklyn, NY) 18 Apr 1871, p.3).	Vaccine/smallpox	Board of Health
1871	Apr	Barnum's circus success in Brooklyn, going to New Jersey *showed in 2 tents, not three	(New York Tribune (NY, NY) 19 Apr 1871, p.5).	Barnum's Travelling Museum, Menagerie and Circus	*AC White, Anna Donovan
1871	Apr	new animals arrived for Barnum from Liverpool including 2 Bengal Tigers	(Brooklyn Daily Eagle (Brooklyn, NY) 25 Apr 1871, p.2).	Barnum's Travelling Museum, Menagerie and Circus	*AC White, Anna Donovan
1871	Apr	Railway Accident. Barnum's Show Run into; Loss of life; Elizabeth NJ	(Buffalo Commercial (Buffalo, NY) 27 Apr 1871, p.3).	Barnum's Travelling Museum, Menagerie and Circus	Train Accident

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1871	Apr	Barnum's Wagon hit by train-6 lives lost, three separate accounts	(Brooklyn Daily Eagle (Brooklyn, NY) 28 Apr 1871, p.4).	Barnum's Travelling Museum, Menagerie and Circus	Train Accident
1871	May	Barnum's wagon with met struck by train in New Jersey and four were killed, one survived. Barnum was in Bridgeport at the time.	(Buffalo Weekly Courier (Buffalo, NY) 3 May 1871, p.4).	Barnum's Travelling Museum, Menagerie and Circus	Accident in New jersey
1871	May	Mr. Langworthy, a lion tamer died of dropsy May 22nd	(Superior Times (Superior, WI) 10 Jun 1871, p.2).	Van Amburgh	Langworthy dead
1871	May	Mr. Langworthy, a lion tamer died of dropsy May 22nd	(NY Clipper (NY, NY) 3. Jun 1871, P. 71).	Van Amburgh	Mr. Langworthy dead
1871	Jun	Schools will be closed so children can attend the circus	(Fall River Daily Evening News (Fall River, MA) 3 Jun 1871, p.2).	Barnum's Travelling Museum, Menagerie and Circus	Fall River, Massachusetts
1871	Jun	"The Circus comes to Town, 1871." (Middleborough, Mass)	(South Coast Today, Internet story) Mike Maddigan posted 16 Sep 2016	Barnum's Travelling Museum, Menagerie and Circus	Details Middleborough MA
1871	Jun	"Barnum's Circus visits Middleborough , 1871"	http://nemasket.blogspot.com/2009/08/barnums-circus-visits-middleborough.html	Barnum's Travelling Museum, Menagerie and Circus	Middleborough
1871	Jun	Barnum's elephant got loose in Plymouth, MN.	(Star Tribune (Minneapolis, MN) 23 Jun 1871, p.2).	Barnum's Travelling Museum, Menagerie and Circus	Elephant on the loose
1871	Jun	Barnum's elephant got loose in Plymouth, MN.	(Vermont Journal (St. Johnsbury, VT) 8 Jul 1871, p.1).	Barnum's Travelling Museum, Menagerie and Circus	Elephant loose raided clergyman's pantry of milk and meal
1871	Jul	Train fares reduced to visit Barnum's in Waterville, ME	(Bangor Daily Whig and Courier (Bango, ME) 28 Jul 1871, p.2).	Reduced train fares	
1871	Aug	"Circuses". Three shows a day and then, continuous showing; huge article. The "nut" was \$5,000 a day	(NY Clipper (NY, NY) 19 Aug 1871, P. 159).	Continuous showings	AC White and Anna Donovan
1871	Sep	Joe Petland, the noted clown, has gone mad. The first symptoms...	(Chicago Tribune (Chicago, IL) 20 Sep 1871, p.2).	Performing in Tennessee	Joe Pentland went mad :(
1871					
1871	Sep	Barnum's in Buffalo, 2,000 people turned away in Rochester, 18,000 attended 2 exhibition	(Buffalo Morning Express and Illustrated Buffalo Express (Buffalo, NY) 22 Sep 1871, p.4).	Barnum's Travelling Museum, Menagerie and Circus	in Rochester, NY
1871	Oct	One of Barnum's Old lions died at Black Rock (Wisconsin)	(Watertown News (Watertown, WI) 4 Oct 1871, p.1).	Barnum's Travelling Museum, Menagerie and Circus	One of lions dies
1871	Oct	Joe Pentland, the famous clown has become insane.	(Waterloo Press (Waterloo, IN) 5 Oct 1871, p.4).	x	Joe Pentland
1871	Oct	Article describes why Barnum can't show in Manhattan (Wood's Museum)	(Brooklyn Union (Brooklyn, NY) 16 Oct 1871, p.2).	Wood's Museum/Barnum	
1871	Oct	P.T. Barnum's Great show in Harlem Saturday October 28th for one day.	(New York Times (NY, NY) 28 Oct 1871, p.9).	Barnum's Travelling Museum, Menagerie and Circus	
1871	Nov	Barnum's at the Rink, grand opening, 14 Nov	(Times Union (Brooklyn, NY) 14 Nov 1871, p.4).	Barnum's Travelling Museum, Menagerie and Circus	

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1871	Nov	Descriptive article on the Barnum show @ the Rink	(NY Clipper (NY, NY) 25 Nov 1871, p.270, col.3).	Barnum's Travelling Museum, Menagerie and Circus	
1871	Dec	Hyena got loose and raised hell because Society for the prevention and Cruelty to Animals/Hyena/	(Wisconsin State Journal (Madison, WI) 27 Dec 1871; p.2, c 4).	SPCA/Bergh/Barnum	Charley, Barnum
1871	Dec	Hyena article published in Tennessee	(Herald and Tribune (Jonesborough, TN) 11 Jan 1872, p.4).	Hyena/	
1866-1872	All	"The Hippotheatron" http://www.columbia.edu/cu/lweb/digital/collections/cul/texts/ldpd_6864656_002/ldpd_6864656_002.pdf	T. Allston Brown, A History of the New York Stage, Vol.2, New York; Benjamin Bloom, Inc, 1903, pp.353-356	Hippotheatron venue	
1872	All	Barnum's 1872 Route Book	https://digital.library.illinoisstate.edu/digital/collection/p15990coll5/id/5197/	Barnum's 1872	
1872	UNK	Rail info, Advance Courier, Oriental Pageant info	New York Clipper from CHS: https://www.classic.circushistory.org/Clipper/Clipper1872-73.htm	P.T. Barnum's Great Traveling Museum, Menagerie, Caravan, Hippodrome, Polytechnic Institute, International Zoological Garden and Dan Castello's Mammoth Circus	Exerpt not dated on CHS website., Charles White
1872	Jan	L.B. Lent "New York Circus) still at the iron building	(New-York Tribune (New York, NY) 01 Jan 1872 , p.5).	New York Circus/Iron Bldg.	
1872	Jan	Barnum @ the Rink. Closes 6 Jan	(New-York Tribune (New York, NY) 01 Jan 1872 , p.5).	P.T. Barnum's Great Traveling Museum	End date
1872	season	"Halt in the Desert" theme shown in Barnum Advance Courier "Grand Entrée" (single ring)	"Advance Courier" Mon, Jan 01, 1872 · Page 5	Wardrobe Theme	
1872	Apr	P.T. Barnum's Great Traveling Museum, Menagerie, Caravan and Hippodrome Combined with Dan Castello's Circus	(NY Clipper (New York, NY) 13 Apr 1872, p.12)	Barnum's	Describes show and trains, Charles White
1872	Apr	P.T. Barnum's opens in D.C.	(New National Era (Washington D.C.) 25 Apr 1872, p.3).	Barnum's	Opens in DC
1872	Apr	Wilmington Delaware advertisement (beautiful) no "Greatest Show on Earth" yet.	(Wilmington Daily Commercial (Wilmington, DE) 29 Apr 1872, p.2).	Barnum's	
1872	May	earlier advertisement "Greatest show on Earth"	(Pittsburgh Daily Post (Pittsburgh, PA) 24 May 1872, p.4).	Barnum's	Earliest (so far) GSOE
1872	May	second found advertisement for "Greatest Show on Earth"	(Wheeling Daily Intelligencer (Wheeling, WV) 31 May 1872, p. 2, col. 5).	Barnum's	Greatest Show on Earth
1872	Jun	Date from Route book. RR accident between Erie and Cory PA	(Wilmington Journal (Wilmington, OH) 20 Jun 1872, p.1).	Barnum's	Train Wreck/White
1872	Jun	Article about the accident in PA	(New Bloomfield PA Times (New Bloomfield, PA) 18 Jun 1872, p.4).	Barnum's	Train Wreck/White
1872	Jun	Fatal Accident: Charles Carter, one of the drivers was drowned in the hydraulic at Hamilton, OH.	(NY Clipper (New York, NY) 27 Jul 1872, p.135)	Barnum's	Sunday Funeral under Canvas
1872	Jul	Heavy Rains in Cincinnati making for a lot of mud.	(NYC (NY, NY) 27 July 1872, p.135).	Barnum's	Cincinnati Mud
1972	Aug	Details of Barnum's show in Kansas	(Daily Commonwealth (Topeka, KS) 15 Aug 1872, p.1, col 4-6).	Barnum's	show details
1872	Aug	Newspaper article states Barnum bought out Lent incl the building.	(Kings County Rural Gazette (Brooklyn, NY) 31 Aug 1872, p.8, col.2).	P.T. Barnum	Barnum purchased iron bldg.

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1872	Sep	P.T. Barnum bought Lent's circus building, Hippotheatron	(NYC (NY, NY) 14 Sep 1872, p.190, col.3).	P.T. Barnum	Purchased Hippotheatron.
1872	Oct	Joe Pentland, a well known circus jester, in an inmate of the lunatic asylum, Ward's Island.	(New Orleans Republican (New Orleans, LA) 24 oct 1872, p.1).	Joe Pentland	lunatic asylum
1872	Oct	Joe Pentland's sad story found in Indiana	(Fort Wayne Daily Sentinel (Fort Wayne, IN) 11 Nov 1872, p.7, col.4).	Joe Pentland	
1872	Nov	Advertisement "Amusements" Lengthy ad listing talent	(New York Tribune (NY, NY) 16 Nov 1872, p.7)	Barnum's	Advertisement
1872	Nov	Grand opening of Barnum's at the old Hippotheatron	(New York Tribune (NY, NY) 16 Nov 1872, p.78)	P.T. Barnum's	Barnum's Grand opening
1872	Nov	Advertisement "New York Amusements" Barnum's	(Brooklyn Union (Brooklyn, NY) 30 Nov 1872, p.3).	P.T. Barnum's	
1872	Dec	Hippotheatern with PT Barnum's animals, wardrobe, and Charles White's Dogs burned. (about 4 AM 12/24/72)	(T.Aliston Brown, A History of the New York Stage, Vol.2, New York: Benjamin Bloom Inc., 1903, pp.353-356	Fire!	White's dogs
1872	Dec	Burning of Barnum's; Lengthy article	(New York Herald (NY, NY) 25 Dec 1872, p.13).	Fire!	
1872	Dec	Burning of Barnum's Circus, museum and menagerie	(NYC (NY, NY) 01 Jan 1873, p. 816, col. 2).	Fire!	
1872	Dec	More details of the fire at the menagerie	(Richmond Dispatch (Richmond, VA) 27 Dec 1872, p2., col.1).	Fire!	
1873	May	Advance Courier for Boston 1873	https://ctdigitalarchive.org/islandora/object/110002%3A4595#page/1/mode/1up	Barnum's	Courier
1873	Jan	Benefit for P. T. Barnum's company after the fire.	(New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 5 Jan 1873, p.9.	Barnum's	After fire benefit
1873	Feb	Joe Pentland died in insane asylum	(Buffalo Courier (Buffalo, NY) 10 Feb 1873, p.4)	Joe Petland	Joe Pentland died.
1873	Feb	Joe Pentland's funeral; home address, time, burial place.	(NY Daily Herald (NY, NY) 08 Feb 1873, p.8).	Joe Petland	Joe Pentland's funeral
1873	Feb	Joe Pentland's obituary in Rochester, NY	(Democrat and Chronicle (Rochester, NY) 11 Feb 1873 p.2).	Joe Petland	Joe Pentland's Obit
1873	Feb	Joe Pentland write-up from Maine	(Bango Daily Whig and Courier (Bango, ME) 13 Feb 1873, p.1).	Joe Petland	Joe Pentland
1873	season	"Halt in the Desert" theme 4th season in a row	(Grand Entrée, Stuart Thayer & William L. Stout; Page 53)	Barnum's	Wardrobe Theme
1873	Mar	Joe Pentland earned over 200K in lifetime, died broke	(Brooklyn Daily Eagle (Brooklyn, NY) 5 Mar 1873, p.1).	Joe Pentland	Petland broke in the end.
1873	Mar	L.B. Lent's NY Circus Museum, menagerie, caravan and zoological Garden Madison & 4th btw 26th and 27th streets	(New York Times (NY, NY) 20 Mar 1873, p.7, col.7).	New York Circus	Lists Lents Location and venue
1873	Mar	P.T. Barnum's Advertisement giving Route information for street parade	(the Sun (NY, NY) Mar 28, 1873, p.4)	Barnum's	Route
1873	Mar	P.T. Barnum's parades, cleaner copy of advert.	(New York Herald (NY, NY) 27 Mar 1873, p.8).	Barnum's	Parade Route
1873	Mar	P.T. Barnum's parade "after" details!	(Brooklyn Union (Brooklyn, NY) 28 Mar 1873, p.4).	Barnum's	After parade details
1873	Mar	P.T. Barnum's: Free admission to those that bought his book for \$1.50	(New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 30 Mar 1873, p.2).	Barnum's	Book
1873	Mar	P.T. Barnum's carriage at Chambers and Chatham Streets... speech...	The Buffalo Commercial (Buffalo, New York) · 31 Mar 1873, Mon · Page 2	Barnum's	parade details
1873	Mar	P.T. Barnum's Great Travelling World's Fair, etc. American Institute bldg.) The RINK opened the 30th	(the Sun (Ny, NY) Mar 31, 1873, p.4)	Barnum's	Opened 29 March 1873
1873	Apr	Barnum's opening for ten days in NYC	(New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 2 Apr 1873, p.4).	Barnum's	Open in NYC
1873	Apr	Description of various details of Lent's and Barnum's shows	(New York Times (NY, NY) 2 Apr 1873, p.6).	New York Circus & Barnum's	Lent/Barnum details
1873	Apr	Admiral Dot and Smallest Man in the World and Annie Jones, the Bearded Girl. (CT archives)	http://hdl.handle.net/11134/110002:3254	Barnum's	Annie Jones / Admiral Dot

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	Month	What	Reference	Entity	Who/what
1873	Apr	Barnum's Show. Great details on the show in New York Clipper!!!	(NYClipper (Ny, NY) 5 April 1873, p.6, col. 3).	Barnum's	2 rings, men on horseback in armor
1873	Apr	NY Clipper details how Barnum's got back going after the fire; Many details of the show.	(NY Clipper (NY, NY) 5 April 1873, p.4, col.6).	Barnum's	2 rings, men on horseback in armor
1873	Apr	Barnum opens at 9 AM for orphans to attend special spectacle	The Brooklyn Union (Brooklyn, New York) · 4 Apr 1873, Fri · Page 2	Barnum's	Charity
1873	Apr	Gale blew down Lent's tent and Barnum's ? Dining tent	(The Buffalo Commercial (Buffalo, New York) · 16 Apr 1873, p.2)	Barnum's	Weather
1873	Apr	New York Clipper (Details about Lent's tents and Barnum show for Orphans)	(New York Clipper (NY, NY) 12 April 1873; p.14).	Barnum's	Charity
1873	Apr	Opened for 10 days at the Rink	(New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 1 Apr 1873, p. 4, c.6).	Barnum's	Described time, etc.
1873	All	Description of setup of hippodrome trace, spectacles, and ring acts, curiosities and museum, Elephants	(Grand Entree, page 53-61	Barnum's	whole setup
1873	15-Apr	Delayed showing at Capitoline Ground because of storm. 16-20	(Brooklyn Daily Eagle (Brooklyn, NY) 15 Apr 1873, p.4).	Barnum's	Weather
1873	16-Apr	Barnum's parade with elephants	The Brooklyn Union (Brooklyn, New York) · 16 Apr 1873, Wed · Page 4	Barnum's	Parade details
1873	17-Apr	Description of show with great detail INCLUDING the BEARDED GIRL, Annie Jones!!!	(Brooklyn Daily Eagle (Brooklyn, New York) · 17 Apr 1873, p.2).	Barnum's	Show description
1873	16-Apr	Hail Storm description and talks about Jenny, the elephant	(Buffalo Commercial (Buffalo, NY) 16 Apr 1873, p.2).	Barnum's	Hail Storm & Elephants
1873	17-Apr	New York Clipper long article about many important details of the show	(NYC Supplement (New York, NY) 17 Apr 1873 p.1).	Barnum's	Show description
1873	30-Apr	Police Intelligence; John H. Haggerty a waiter arrested for stealing chickens from the coop of Patrick Purcell and he was locked up for trial. Barnum discharges any employee found under the influence of alcohol	(Hartford Courant (Hartford, CT) 30 Apr 18873, P.2).	Barnum's	Theft, drunkenness
1873	April	Ticket sales stopped as show sold out in all exhibitions in Hartford	(Meriden Daily Republican (Meriden, CT) 30 Apr 1873, p.2).	Barnum's	Sold out shows in CT
1873	April	Charles Junior gives details about the animals; rail. Where Admiral dot went... leased from Barnum	1872-1876 KID_Charles White (one drive chronology from his book)	Barnum's	Charles Junior exerpt. Kip Lindberg
1873	May	Barnum's in Fall River, MA, many details	(Fall River Daily Evening News (Fall River, MA) 10 May 1873, p.2).	Barnum's	Rain in Massachusetts
1873	25-May	M. D'Atalie, iron jaw, died in Fall River, CT on the 19th pleurisy. 33 yrs.Equestrian troupe funeral; remains sent to Cypress Cemetery; Brooklyn	https://digital.library.illinoisstate.edu/digital/collection/p15990coll5/id/5264	Barnum's	Edw. D'Atalie, man with the iron jaw. Page 28
1873	30-May	Show in Rutland, VT and will give 20 shows. Lists many attractions	(Black River Gazette (Ludlow, VT) 30 May 1873, p.4, col.3).	Barnum's	Rutland, VT
1873	31-May	Details of M D'Atalie's illness and funeral. Most attended. Mt. Auburn Cemetery	(NYC (NY, NY) 31 May 1873, p.70, col.7).	Barnum's	Man w/iron jaw
1873	Jun	L.B. Lent's show train off track in Port Hope, Canada. One killed, one died later	(Daily State Journal (Alexandrea, VA) 5 Jun 1873, p.1).	Lent's	Lent's train accident
1873	12-Jun	part of advertisement. "It takes 6 men and 5 lady costumers..."	(Democrat and Chronicle (Rochester, NY) 12 Jun 1873, p.3).	Barnum's	Costumers/advertisement
1873	14-Jun	Grand description of "quantity" of RR cars and animals and attendance. AND carpenters ie 17,000 attend	(Burlington Democrat (Burlington, Vermont) · 14 Jun 1873,p.2).	Barnum's	RR Cars/erected amphitheater
1873	Jun	Jun 6-20; Article describing Barnum's huge success in Watertown. https://nyshistoricnewspapers.org	(Watertown Times (Watertown, NY) 20 Jun 1873, p.3, col. 2-4).	Barnum's	Watertown, NY

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	Month	What	Reference	Entity	Who/what
1873	Jun	Advertisement for Methodist Church, names Pastor Rev. John M. Cookman	(New York Daily Herald (NY, NY) 28 Jun 1873, p.1).	Church	Pastor who married Annie and Charley
1873	11-Jul	Barnum took circus to little boy (Cleveland) who was recovering from serious illness	https://www.classic.circushistory.org/History/PTB1873.htm	Barnum's	1873 Route Book PT Barnum
1873	16-Jul	Chas Johnson, 21, property man, died of paralytic stroke	(Richard A. Arnold, Statistics of P.T. Barnum's Great Traveling exposition and World's Fair, 1873; https://digital.library.illinoisstate.edu/digital/collection/p15990coll5/id/5264	Barnum's	death in Cleveland Ohio
1873	16-Jul	Charles Johnson, abt 21, property man, died of paralytic stroke, route book & Ancestry.com	https://www.ancestry.com/imageviewer/collections/62075/images/i756804-00578?usePUB=true&_phsrc=ywS2&_phstart=successSource&usePUBJs=true&pId=222855	Barnum's	Charles Johnson, stroke
1873	16-Jul	Charles Johnson, abt 21, property man, died of paralytic stroke, route book	https://digital.library.illinoisstate.edu/digital/collection/p15990coll5/id/5264 page 31	Barnum's	Death, Charles Johnson
1873	16-Jul	Barnum took the circus to the boy article. They were in Cleveland the 14th.	(Fort Wayne Daily Gazette (Fort Wayne, Indiana) · 25 Jul 1873, · p.2).	Barnum's	Sick boy
1873	16-Jul	On 16 July Barnum took circus to a sick boy. Route book. Milner Library	https://digital.library.illinoisstate.edu/digital/collection/p15990coll5/id/5264	Barnum's	page 31-32 Sick Boy
1873	16-Jul	Barnum took circus to sick boy (7) in Cleveland. Newspaper article Rochester	(Democrat and Chronicle (Rochester, NY) 23 July 1873, page 2)	Barnum's	SICK boy
1873	24-Jul	Hamilton, OHIO Revisited the cemetery for Charles Carter, the horseman who drowned in the reservoir;	https://digital.library.illinoisstate.edu/digital/collection/p15990coll5/id/5264	Barnum's	Charles Carter Page 32
1873	24-Jul	*Dr. James L. Thayer was chief doorkeeper for Mr. Barnum and made remarks at Carter's service	https://digital.library.illinoisstate.edu/digital/collection/p15990coll5/id/5264	Barnum's	Dr. James Thayer
1873	*	AC white had a pet tiger ("JIM") they played with for an hour or two most every day!	1872-1876 CH White's book excerpt provided by ggrandson, Kip Lindberg	Barnum's	Lion Jim/ CH White
1873	5-Aug	Many details of the show including setup (printed to look at)	(Missouri Republican (St. Louis, MO) 5 Aug 1873, p.5, col. 1)	Barnum's	Details of road show
1873	7-Aug	Article describing show states Betsy and Gypsy elephants introduced by Mssrs White and Dooley	(Missouri Republican (St. Louis, MO) 7 Aug 1873, p.8, col. 3)	Barnum's	Betsy & Gypsy Elephants
1873	14-Aug	Annie made member of "chain gang" Dan Castello, 1873 Route Book	https://classic.circushistory.org/History/PTB1873.htm	Barnum's	Annie-gold watch
1873	11-Aug	Circus in Chicago at corner of WA & Elizabeth Streets	(Chicago Evening Mail (Chicago, IL) 11 Aug 1873, p.4).	Barnum's	In Chicago
1873	Aug	History of the Palmer House Hotel in Chicago, IL	https://www.palmerhousehiltonhotel.com/about-our-hotel/	Barnum's	Palmer house hotel
1873	Aug	Article describes Lent wreck in St. Louis (no serious injuries)	(Pittsburgh Daily Commercial (Pittsburgh, PA) 1 Sep 1873, p.1).	Lent's	L.B. Lent/train wreck
1873	Sep	Barnum leaving for Europe to secure a hot air balloon	(Democrat and Chronicle (Rochester, NY) 20 Sep 1873 p.2).	P.T. Barnum	Barnum to Europe
1873	4-Sep	Barnum in Detroit, article describes amphitheater, capacity, parade route	(Detroit Free Press (Detroit, MI) 4 Sep 1873, p.1).	Barnum's	Amphitheater/ca capacity
1873	29-Sep	Newspaper article describes some of the show and attendance	The Philadelphia Inquirer (Philadelphia, Pennsylvania) · 30 Sep 1873, Tue · Page 2	Barnum's	
1873	29-Sep	In Philadelphia for one week.	Route Book	Barnum's	
1873	Oct	Article describing Barnum's elephant and attachment to St. Bernard in MD in Sep	(Nashville Union and American (Nashville, TN) 02 Oct 1873, p.3).	Barnum's	
1873	4-Oct	Advertising; James Thayer; Dates at bottom	The Brooklyn Union (Brooklyn, New York) · 4 Oct 1873, Sat · Page 4	Barnum's	
1873	10-Oct	In Jersey City Friday/Sat 10th and 11th	Route Book	Barnum's	
1873	11-Oct	Route of Procession "on Monday"	(Times Union (Brooklyn, New York) · 11 Oct 1873, p.3).	Barnum's	Procession Route

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1873	13-Oct	Barnum's World Fair in Brooklyn for one week	Route book	Barnum's	
1873	14-Oct	Article describing some of the culture of Barnum's show in NYC and ELEPHANTS WITH NEW FOUNDLAND DOG	The Brooklyn Daily Eagle (Brooklyn, New York) · 14 Oct 1873, Tue · Page 4	Barnum's	Barnum's World Fair.
1873	14-Oct	Nice article with descriptions	The Brooklyn Union (Brooklyn, New York) · 14 Oct 1873, Tue · Page 2	Barnum's	
1873	18-Oct	Menagerie men gave Prof Charles White Massive sleeve buttons formed like a lion with Ruby eyes	(NYC (New York, NY) 18 Oct 1873 p.)	Barnum's	Charles White sleeve buttons
1873	Nov	Marriage record for Anna Matchett-Donovan to Alasco Charles White	"New York, New York city Marriage Records, 1829-1940", database, Family Search (https://www.familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:244T-WW6:21 Jun 2022) Alasco Charles White and Anna Matchatt, 1873.	Marriage Witnesses/equestrian	Anna Donovan & Charles White
1873	10-Oct	Whole show opens in block between Madison Ave and 4th Ave (21st Street)	(Route Book from Circus History website.)	Barnum's	
1873	?NOV	Menagerie men gave Charley white gold sleeve buttons, lion/ruby eyes	(New York Clipper (NY, NY) 18 Oct 1873, p.231).	Barnum's	Gold sleeve buttons
1873	20oct-26nov	Madison&4th Ave	Slout, William L., Grand Entrée, San Bernadino, An Emeritus Enterprise Book, 2000,page 63	Barnum's	
1873	27-Nov	Moved to American Institute Building @ 63rd Street, 3rd Ave; capacity 8,000 people	Slout, William L., Grand Entrée, San Bernadino, An Emeritus Enterprise Book, 2000,page 54	Describes roles in 1872, cont. in 1873.	
1873	All	Frank Whittaker eques. Dir and Doc Thayer head ticket taker	Slout, William L., Grand Entrée, San Bernadino, An Emeritus Enterprise Book, 2000,page 63	Barnum's	
1873	9-Nov	Married in Manhattan; Witnesses Frances W. Whittaker and wife Margaret Whittaker; 1818-1887 Rider; 1871 Barnum's, 1873 Barnum's 1871876-1880 asst/t sup/t of amusements Barnum's Roman Hippodrome.	Mormon records. NY, NY Marriage records 1829-1940; Manhattan, NY, NY, accessed in Richardson, TX	Marriage Witnesses/equestrian	Francis and Margarite Whittaker.
1873	15-Nov	Advertisement in NYC: 1 more week; grand entre; 3 & 8 PM, Costello's horse; Madison Ave & 26th Street	(NY Clipper (NY, NY) 15 Nov 1873; p. 259, col 3).	Barnum's	
1873	Nov	Charity Barnum died while Barnum in Europe Nov. 19, 1873	(The Buffalo Commercial (Buffalo, New York) · 21 Nov 1873, p.2).	P.T. Barnum	Charity Barnum
1873	4-Nov	Article stating election results would be posted at Barnum's through wire service	(New York Times(NewYork,NewYork)· 3 Nov 1873, p.7).	P.T. Barnum	Election posting
1873	Summer	Route Book courtesy of Circus History website	https://classic.circushistory.org/Routes/PTB1871.htm#1873	Barnum's	Route
1873-1875	all	Circus and the City, New York 1893-2010 by Matthew Wittmann	Wittman, Matthew, Circus and the City, New Haven and London, Bard Graduate Center:Decorative Arts, Design History, Material Culture, New York; and Yale University Press, 2012-2013.	NYC & Circus reference	
1873-1878	All	Panic of 1873 lasted until 1878 and John O'Brien folded at end of lease from Barnum	Slout, William L., Grand Entrée, San Bernadino, An Emeritus Enterprise Book, 2000,page 64		
1874-75	Tent Season	Barnum leased road show (name too) to John V. O'Brien of Pennsylvania;	Slout, William L., Grand Entrée, San Bernadino, An Emeritus Enterprise Book, 2000,page 64		
1874	Dec-Jul	Barnum is surprised with a team of horses raised by Dan Castello	Wisconsin State Journal (Madison, Wisconsin) · 8 Jan 1875, Fri · Page 1		
1874	Feb	Barnum purchased "The Congress of Monarchs" stuff from Sanger and Astley's Amphitheatre	Grand Entree; page 65		
1874	April	Per Charles jr. acct; opened in Hippodrome; went to Philadelphia and so on; See write up	1872-1876 KID_Charles White (one drive chronology from his book)	no road show; hippodrome	left some animals in zoo
1874	All	Details of the 1874-1875 road show and relationship with Hippodrome	"Strange Bedfellows: The Pogey O'Brien Interval 1874-1875." From Rags to Ricketts, William L. Slout, Wildside Press LLC, Publication Date, 75-93.		
1874	All	Details of the 1874-1875 Hippodrome well laid out	Strange Bedfellows: The Pogey O'Brien Interval 1874-1875. From Rags to Ricketts, William L. Slout, Wildside Press LLC, Publication Date, 93-102		
1874	April	Site of hippodrome Details of building			

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1874	25-Apr	A Grand parade ; Congress of nations, animals, opening Roman Hippodrome	Grand Entree; page 65		
1874	27-Apr	Hippodrome opened (Info in article)	*Circus and the City (needs page details)		
1874	25-Apr	Occupied entire block bounded by Madison & 4th, 26th & 27th streets.	Grand Entree; page 65		
1874	27-Apr	The Hippodrome opened the 27th of April	(Brooklyn Daily Eagle (Brooklyn, NY) 22 Apr 1874; p.?)	Barnum's	
1874	2-May	Review of Hippodrome by NYClipper includes grand entrée and ostrich races (Dan Costello/pneumonia)	(NY Clipper (NY, NY) 2 May 1874, p.38, c.3)	Nice details of entrée and	
1874	9-May	Route Delay bc of snow storm, no tent, skipped Carbondale (Was this leased show???)	(Ny Clipper (NY, NY) 09 may 1874, p.47, col 4).	Snow storm	
1874	9-May	Article describing some of the success of Barnum's Hippodrome.	NY Clipper (NY, NY) 9 May 1874 p.46, c.3).		
1874	16-May	Annie Jones ie "Infant Essau" was with Brunnel Brothers on tour in Illinois	(Decatur Daily Republican (Decatur, IL) 16 may 1874, p.1, col.6).	Annie Jones, bearded girl	
1874	18-May	Frank Dooley "elephant trainer" broke his leg, they amputated and he died 21 Jun 1874	(New York Times (NY, NY) 22 Jun 1874, p. 8, c.5)	death	
1874	23-May	Advert for Great Roman Hippodrome (Wheelbarrow brigade, sack racing, lists races	(NY Clipper (NY, NY) 23 may 1874, p.65, col 6).		
1874	23-May	Advertisement lists some of the acts/races/times	(Brooklyn Daily Eagle (Brooklyn, NY) 23 May 1874; p.1)	descriptions	
1874	22-Jun	Article in the Sun describes the chain of events leading to Frank Dooley's ultimate death & services	The Sun (NY, NY) 22 Jun 1874, p.1, col 6).	death	
1874	All	PT Barnum's Great Hippodrome route per Circus History Website	Ringling Bros. and Barnum & Bailey 1945 Route book per CHS website	Barnum's	
1874	Jun	Barnum's circus leased by Pogey O'Brien in Vermont (lists acts, advertisement.)	(Rutland Daily Globe (Rutland, VT) 01 Jun 1874; p.4,col. 7-8).	Shows Jun 4-9	
1874	10-Jun	Barnum's at Middlebury, VT.	(Middlebury Register (Middlebury, VT) , p.4, c. 3-4).		
1874	25-Jul	Barnum's in Chicago with descriptions	(Illinois digital Newspapers (NYClipper (NY, NY) 25 July 1874	Details of Barnum's	
1874	?	While in Boston Big storm blew down main tent and DRESSING ROOM tent.	1872-1876 KID_Charles White (one drive chronology from his book)	Blew down main tent, dressing room	
1874	Winter	Returned to Hippodrome; details as to plays; animals; kid got sick; mom took him home	1872-1876 KID_Charles White (one drive chronology from his book)	End of season and winter in Hippodrome	
1874	Christmas	Barnum rec'd team of horses for Christmas present from Coup, Costello and Herd	(Wisconsin State Journal (Madison, WI) 8 Jan 1875 p.1)	Horses gifted to Barnum	
1875	All	Details of the 1874-1875 road show and relationship with Hippodrome	"Strange Bedfellows: The Pogey O'Brien Interval 1874-1875." From Rags to Ricketts, William L. Slout, Wildside Press LLC, Publication Date, 75-93.		
1875	All	Details of the 1874-1875 Hippodrome well laid out	Strange Bedfellows: The Pogey O'Brien Interval 1874-1875. From Rags to Ricketts, William L. Slout, Wildside Press LLC, Publication Date, 93-102		
1877	21-Apr	Marriage of AC White's son (Charles Henry White to Hannah O'Connel in Jersey City, New Jersey. Ancestry.com records.	https://www.ancestry.com/discoveryui-content/view/546244:61376?ssrc=pt&tid=46857347&pid=6816539011	Marriage	Charles Henry White and Hanah O'Connel
1879	Aug	Interview of Charley White about his career so far. Lions were easiest	(St. Louis Globe (St. Louis, MO) 28 Aug 1879)	Charley interview	
1879	Sep	Emily Fitch lived in Goodrich, Genesee, Michigan, USA for 4 or five years before she was murdered	Detroit Free Press (Detroit, Michigan) · 21 Oct 1879, Tue · Page 8		
1879	18-Oct	Murder of Emily and Edith Fitch by James Madison Fitch according to Kalamazoo Gazette	(Kalamazoo Gazette (Kalamazoo, MI) 21 oct 1879		
1879	21-Oct	"Terrible Murders" article describing murders	Kalamazoo Gazette (Kalamazoo, MI) 21 Oct 1879		

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1879	23-Oct	The Hadley Murder. In pursuit of Fitch from Goodrich 22 October	(The Times Herald (Port Huron, MI) 23 Oct 1879, page 1).	Pursuit of JM Fitch	
1879	21-Oct	"A Double Murder" Describes murder, autopsy, sworn testimony sequence of events.	(Detroit Free Press (Detroit, Michigan_ 21 Oct 1879, page 8).		
1879	23-Oct	Murder happened Saturday evening, child lingered until Sunday @ home of "S.P. Marston"	(Livingston County Daily Press and Argus (Howell, MI) 23 Oct 1879, page 6).	Where the murder happened.	
1879	28-Oct	Describes where the Fitch's lived and Fitch's running away from police	(Detroit Free Press (Detroit, Michigan_ 28 Oct 1879, page 8).		
1879	26-Oct	Wife Murderer arrested; Detroit Michigan "MATHEW" Fitch	(Not documented, but in cloud)		
1879	5-Nov	Fitch arraigned in Lapeer, MI	Detroit Free Press (Detroit, MI) 5 Nov 1879, page 4).		
1879	1879	Route Book for Barnum, personnel, incidents	Circus History website.		
1879	1878	Poster of 1879 Barnum/Sanger Leaper	On Amazon for sale and saved to OneDrive.		
1880	25-Jan	Eliza J. Spaulding married Herbert Harney in Manhattan, NY	1900 Census (Ancestry.com)	Eliza Spaulding	
1880	8-Jun	*Little Girls at St. Barnabas House in January 1880; Page not dated, date from previous page	https://www.ancestry.com/imageviewer/collections/6742/images/4242175-00583?pid=3623593		
1880	23-Jun	Charlotte Spaulding found in Mass, Franklin, Greenfield #268; boarder; no occupation listed	1880 Census Ancestry.	Charlotte Spaulding	Charlotte Spaulding
1882	21-Jan	Charles White the old lion king, with a pair of performing steers, can be engaged for the coming tenting season.	(NY Clipper (NY, NY) 21 Jan 1882. (from Circus History Website)	Charley looking for a job	AC White
1883	24-May	Brooklyn Bridge opened (Disaster later that month)	(Buffalo Commercial (Buffalo, NY) 31 May 1883, p.2).	Brooklyn Bridge	
1884	17-May	Barnum's elephants and camels crossed the Brooklyn bridge to prove "safe"	(New York Times (NY, NY) 18 May 1884, p.2).	Brooklyn Bridge	Barnum +
1884	Jan	AC White went after the white elephant. (purchased paper on ebay and gave it away to an elephant historian, Ryan Easley.	The Illustrated London News (London, England) 26 Jan 1884, entire magazine.	P.T. Barnum	Alasco Charles White
1884	Jan	Online resource with regaurd to the white elephant and A.C. White.	https://publicdomainreview.org/essay/race-and-the-white-elephant-war-of-1884	P.T. Barnum	Alasco Charles White
1889	14-Oct	William Albert Donovan Jr. m Lucy T. Krieger in Manhattan, NY	Ny, NYC Marriage Records 1829-1940; Family Search	Marriage	William A. Donovan & Lucy T. Krieger
1889	Nov	Emily and Edith (3) murdered by James Madison Fitch; Michigan, US, Death Records, 1867-1952 on Ancestry.com	https://www.ancestry.com/imageviewer/collections/60872/images/44471_355330-00265?pid=352959	Murder	Edith and Emily Fitch.
		Marriage of Elizabeth Rose White to Edward Germain Caron	New Jersey, Marriages, 1670-1980, database with images, FamilySearch (https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:FZLY-PQB : 31 March 2016), Edward G. Caron and Rose E. White, 1892; citing Camden, Camden, New Jersey, United States, Division of Archives &	Marriage	Elizabeth Rose White, Edward Germain Caron
1895	14-Nov	William Albert Donovan Jr. married Annie Jones in St. Louis MO	Marion County Herald (Palmyra, MO) 21 Nov 1895, p.2).	Marriage	WA Donovan and Annie Jones
1896	29-Dec	U.S. Passport Application for William A. Donovan confirms dates and places. Link to file on Ancestry.com	https://www.ancestry.com/imageviewer/collections/1174/images/USM1834_36-1526?pid=1236821	Passport	William Albert Donovan
1896	29-Dec	U.S. Passport Application for Mrs. Annie Donovan confirms dates and places. Link to file on Ancestry.com	https://www.ancestry.com/imageviewer/collections/1174/images/USM1834_36-1525?pid=1236820	Passport	Annie Jones "bearded"

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1899	18-Feb	Marriage of Robert Suylard Bigsby to Emma Josephine White; London Metropolitan Archives; London, England; Reference Number: p80/mtw/012	https://www.ancestry.com/imageviewer/collections/1623/images/31280_196284-00366?pld=5331727	Marriage in England	Emma Josephine White
1899	4-Jul	Birth of Kathryn Ann Bigsby in England	https://www.ancestry.com/imageviewer/collections/8912/images/ONS_B18994AZ-0681?pld=31890168	Birth of Kathryn Ann Bigsby	Daughter of Emma Josephine White
1899	4-Jul	Father of Katheryn Bigsby's Passport Application confirms her birthdate.	https://www.ancestry.com/imageviewer/collections/1174/images/USM1834_45-0912?pld=1425746	Birth of Kathryn Ann Bigsby	Father Passport proof
1899	Sep	England & Wales, Civil Registration Death Index shows "September"	https://www.ancestry.com/imageviewer/collections/8914/images/ONS_D18994AZ-0109?pld=9593032	Death England	William Albert Donovan
1899	25-Aug	William Albert Donovan Jr. died in Newcastle Upon Tyne, Northumberland, Eng.	NJ Deaths & Burials Index 1798-1971; Eng & Wales, FreeBMD death index	Burials	William Albert Donovan
1900	8-Mar	Passport Application for Annie Donovan	https://www.ancestry.com/imageviewer/collections/1174/images/USM1834_45-0923?pld=1425757	Passport	Annie Donovan (widow now)
1900	8-Mar	Passport Application "Alasco C. White wife Annie Ancestry.com; Description, birth dates, occupation	https://www.ancestry.com/imageviewer/collections/1174/images/USM1834_45-0922?pld=451425756	Passport	Alasco C. and Annie White.
1901	11-May	Deat of James M. Fitch in Prison for murder of wife & daughter	https://www.ancestry.com/imageviewer/collections/60872/images/44471_355274-01552?pld=2524062	Death Certificate	James Madison Fitch
1901	18-Jan	Charles Bernard Bigsby born Vienna, Austria to Emma Josephine White/Charles Bigsby	https://www.ancestry.com/imageviewer/collections/2238/images/44025_06_00006-01807?pld=301463677	Birth proof	Charles Bigsby
1907	14-Aug	Freeport (1907 Show World Circus Excerpts) Mrs. White's Birthday celebrated, much loved.	https://classic.circushistory.org/ShowWorld/ShowWorld1907.htm	Annie in 1907 show	birthday
1909	29-Mar	Death of Alasco Charles White, Burial, Fairmont Cemetery, Newark birthdate 21 Jan 1832, death 29 Mar 1909, Manhattan	https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/20903116/alasco-charles-white	Burial	Alasco C. White
1909	31-Mar	Funeral Notice for Alasco Charles White	(New York Times (NY, NY) 31 Mar 1909, p.11, col. 7).	Funeral	1909 Charley's Funeral
1935	Aug	Find A Grave, Evergree Cemetery, Brooklyn, NY , died in Newark	https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/167464779/anna-white	Burial	Anna Matchet
1935	aug	Obituary for Anna Matchet (Provided by great granddaughter, Rosemary Caron	"Couturiere to Animals of Circus in Covered Wagon Days Dies at 93, Printed August 15, 1935.	Obituary	Anna Matchet
1935	Aug	Obituary for Anna Matchet "Mamma White"	(Tribune (Chicago, IL) 17 Aug 1935, p.18).	Article, Obituary	Anna Matchet